

**ELFE User documentation: Creation of variables  
including Stata code**

[http://util\\_elfe.site.ined.fr](http://util_elfe.site.ined.fr)

**Barbara Castillo, Marieke Heers, Lidia Panico, Laurent  
Toulemon**

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**Maternity and 2 Months waves**

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## 1. Pregnancy and birth characteristics

### CAESAREAN

Variable created by Marieke Heers, 9th June 2015

#### Variable name

cesarean

#### Description

The variable indicates if the child was born by a Cesarean.

#### Wave

Maternity

#### Variable values

0 – No

1 – Yes

#### Required input variables

M00X\_TYPACC

#### Stata code

```
g Cesarean=.
replace Cesarean=1 if M00X_TYPACC==3
replace Cesarean=0 if inlist(M00X_TYPACC, 1, 2)
```

```
label var Cesarean "Birth Cesarean"
label define Cesarean 0 "No" 1 "Yes"
label values Cesarean Cesarean
tab Cesarean, missing
```

birth cesarean	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	14,410	78.62	78.62
yes	3,328	18.16	96.78
.	591	3.22	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

#### Citing

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## FATHER PRESENT AT BIRTH

Variable created by Marieke Heers, 3rd July 2015

### Variable name

father\_present\_birth

### Description

The variable indicates if the father was present at the birth.

### Wave

Maternity

### Variable values

0 – No

1 – Yes

### Required input variables

M00M2\_PEREACC

### Stata-code

```
g father_present_birth=.
replace father_present_birth=1 if M00M2_PEREACC==1
replace father_present_birth=0 if M00M2_PEREACC==0
```

```
label var father_present_birth "Father present at birth"
label define father_present_birth 0 "No" 1 "Yes"
label values father_present_birth father_present_birth
tab father_present_birth, missing
```

father present at birth	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	3,235	17.65	17.65
yes	14,676	80.07	97.72
.	418	2.28	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## SEX OF CHILD ELFE

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 23th May 2016

### Variable name

child\_sex

### Description

The variable indicates if the sex of the child

### Wave

Maternity

### Variable values

0 – Female

1 – Male

### Required input variables

m00x\_sexec2 m01m\_sexec1\_1 m01p\_sexec1\_1

### Stata-code

\* Be careful with twins if you are interested on analyzing them

\* It is ok if you exclude them from the analysis

```
tab m00x_sexec2
```

```
g child_sex = m00x_sexec2
```

```
replace child_sex = 0 if child_sex==2
```

```
replace child_sex = . if m00x_sexec2==9
```

```
replace child_sex = 1 if m01m_sexec1_1==1 & missing(child_sex)
```

```
replace child_sex = 0 if m01m_sexec1_1==2 & missing(child_sex)
```

```
replace child_sex = 1 if m01p_sexec1_1==1 & missing(child_sex)
```

```
replace child_sex = 0 if m01p_sexec1_1==2 & missing(child_sex)
```

```
label var child_sex "Sex of Elfe child"
```

```
label define child_sex 1 "Male" 0 "Female"
```

```
label value child_sex child_sex
```

```
tab child_sex, missing
```

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## 2. Family situation

### RANK OF CHILD ELFE

*\*Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 20<sup>th</sup> November 2015*

#### Variable name

rank\_elfe

#### Description

The variable indicates the rank of the child ELFE, defined as the number of children the mother had taking into account the child ELFE.

#### Wave

Maternity

#### Variable values

Continuous

#### Required input variables

M00M2\_GANT M00M2\_ENFGANT M00M2\_NBGANT

#### Stata-code

```
g rank_elfe=. //we construct this variable starting from very early information and taking into account questionnaire filters
```

```
replace rank_elfe = 1 if M00M2_GANT==0 //never pregnant before -> first baby
```

```
replace rank_elfe = 1 if M00M2_ENFGANT==0 //Pregnant but abortion or miscarriage -> first baby
```

```
replace rank_elfe = (1 + M00M2_NBGANT) if rank_elfe==. //elfe baby + number of previous children
```

```
label var rank_elfe "rank of child elfe"
```

```
tab rank_elfe, missing
```

rank of child elfe	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
1	8,250	45.01	45.01
2	6,247	34.08	79.09
3	2,388	13.03	92.12
4	738	4.03	96.15
5	196	1.07	97.22
6	88	0.48	97.70
7	36	0.20	97.89
8	7	0.04	97.93
9	2	0.01	97.94
10	3	0.02	97.96
11	1	0.01	97.96
12	3	0.02	97.98
16	1	0.01	97.99
.	369	2.01	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## FAMILY STRUCTURE (BIRTH)

Variable created by Lidia Panico, 3rd July 2015

### Variable name

Family

### Description

The variable indicates the household structure at birth.

### Wave

Maternity

### Variable values

- 1 – married couple
- 2 – pacse couple
- 3 – free couple
- 4 – lone mother

### Required input variables

M00M2\_ETATMAT M00M2\_COUPLE

### Stata-code

```
g familyb=.
replace familyb=1 if M00M2_ETATMAT==1 & M00M2_COUPLE==1
replace familyb=2 if M00M2_ETATMAT==2 & M00M2_COUPLE==1
replace familyb=3 if M00M2_ETATMAT==3 & M00M2_COUPLE==1
replace familyb=3 if M00M2_ETATMAT==4 & M00M2_COUPLE==1
replace familyb=3 if M00M2_ETATMAT==5 & M00M2_COUPLE==1
replace familyb=4 if M00M2_COUPLE==0
```

```
label var familyb "Family Structure, birth"
label define familyb 1 "married couple" 2 "pacse couple" 3 "free couple" 4 "lone mother"
label values familyb familyb
tab familyb, missing
```

family structure, birth	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
married couple	8,107	44.23	44.23
pacse couple	2,593	14.15	58.38
free couple	6,029	32.89	91.27
lone mother	992	5.41	96.68
.	608	3.32	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## **FAMILY STRUCTURE (2 MONTHS)**

*Variable created by Lidia Panico and Barbara Castillo, 22th December 2015*

### **Variable name**

Family2m

### **Description**

The variable indicates the family structure at 2 months

### **Wave**

Maternity

### **Variable values**

- 1 – married couple
- 2 – pacse couple
- 3 – free couple
- 4 – No couple, but living together
- 5 – Lone mother

### **Required input variables**

M02M\_LIENTYP\_4 M02M\_LIENTYP\_5 M02M\_LIENTYP\_6 M02M\_COUPLE1 M02M\_ETAMATRI M02P\_LIENTYP\_3  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_10 M02P\_COUPLE\_4 M02P\_ETAMATRI\_4

### **Stata-code**

```
g inhhld = .
foreach i of numlist 4/6{
replace inhhld = 1 if M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==1 | M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==7 //there is a father or a cohabitant in the
household
}
replace inhhld = 0 if inhhld==. & !missing(M02M_LIENTYP_3) //there is no cohabitant

g family2m = 4 if inhhld==0 //lone mother if there is no cohabitant
replace family2m = 3 if inhhld==1 & inlist(M02M_ETAMATRI, 3,4,5) & missing(family2m) //free couple. there is a
cohabitant, they live in couple but they are not pacses or married
replace family2m = 2 if inhhld==1 & inlist(M02M_ETAMATRI, 2) & missing(family2m) // pacse couple. there is a
cohabitant and they are pacses
replace family2m = 1 if inhhld==1 & inlist(M02M_ETAMATRI, 1) & missing(family2m) // married couple. there is a
cohabitant and they are married
tab family2m m02m_etamatri, missing //all missings are women in couple with a cohabitant, who answered
etamatri==6, married ou pacse (??)

//let's look at father information
g inhhldp = .
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace inhhldp = 1 if m02p_lientyp_`i'==2 //the mother is in the hhld
}
replace family2m = 3 if M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & inhhldp==1 & inlist(M02P_ETAMATRI_4, 3,4,5) & missing(family2m)
//free couple. there is the mother, they live in couple but they are not pacses or married
replace family2m = 2 if M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & inhhldp==1 & inlist(M02P_ETAMATRI_4, 2) & missing(family2m) //
pacse couple. there is the mother and they are pacses
```



```
replace family2m = 1 if M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & inhhldp==1 & inlist(M02P_ETAMATRI_4, 1) & missing(family2m) //
married couple. there is the mother and they are married
```

```
label var family2m "family structure, 2 months"
```

```
label define family2m 1 "married couple" 2 "pacse couple" 3 "free couple" 4 "lone mother"
```

```
label values family2m family2m
```

```
tab family2m, missing
```

family structure, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
married couple	7,530	41.08	41.08
pacse couple	2,246	12.25	53.34
free couple	5,584	30.47	83.80
lone mother	796	4.34	88.14
.	2,173	11.86	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## FATHER RECOGNIZED THE CHILD

Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 23th November 2015

### Variable name

father\_recogn\_child

### Description

The variable indicates if the father has recognized the child.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

0 – No

1 – Yes

### Required input variables

M00M2\_ETATMAT M00M2\_COUPLE M00M2\_RECONU M02M\_RECON

### Stata-code

```
g father_recogn_child=.
replace father_recogn_child = 1 if M00M2_ETATMAT==1 & M00M2_COUPLE==1
replace father_recogn_child = 1 if M00M2_RECONU==1 & father_recogn_child==.
replace father_recogn_child = 1 if M02M_RECON==1 & father_recogn_child==.
replace father_recogn_child = 0 if M00M2_RECONU==0 & father_recogn_child==.
replace father_recogn_child = 0 if M02M_RECON==2 & father_recogn_child==.
```

```
label var father_recogn_child "Father has recognized the child, 2 months"
```

```
label define father_recogn_child 0 "No" 1 "Yes"
```

```
label values father_recogn_child father_recogn_child
```

```
tab father_recogn_child, missing
```

father has recognized the child, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	657	3.58	3.58
yes	16,951	92.48	96.07
.	721	3.93	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## PERSON LIVING WITH THE CHILD

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 25th November 2015

### Variable name

Child\_hhld

### Description

The variable indicates the persons who are living with the child in the household, independently of the marital status. To clarify:

Both natural father and mother → the child lives with his/her biological parents regardless the relationship between them. They can live together but they do not live in couple with each other.

Mother (father) → the child lives with his/her mother (father), and the biological father (mother) is not with them in the household. They can simply live in different households due to a break in the couple; or they are in couple but he lives abroad due to working reasons.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

- 1 – both natural father and mother
- 2 – mother
- 3 – father
- 4 – shared custody
- 5 – foster parents
- 6 – at the hospital

### Required input variables

M02M\_EFVIT M02X\_TYPQMERE2M M02P\_TYPQPECF2M M02M\_LIENTYP\_4

### Stata-code

```
g child_hhld = 1 if M02M_EFVIT==1
replace child_hhld = 2 if M02M_EFVIT==2
replace child_hhld = 3 if M02M_EFVIT==3
replace child_hhld = 4 if M02M_EFVIT==4
replace child_hhld = 5 if M02M_EFVIT==5
replace child_hhld = 6 if inlist(M02M_EFVIT,6,7)

replace child_hhld = 6 if M02X_TYPQMERE2M==3 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 5 if M02X_TYPQMERE2M==4 & missing(child_hhld)

replace child_hhld = 3 if M02X_TYPQPECF2M==3 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 6 if M02X_TYPQPECF2M==5 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 5 if M02X_TYPQPECF2M==6 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 2 if M02X_TYPQPECF2M==7 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 6 if M02X_TYPQPECF2M==8 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 5 if M02X_TYPQPECF2M==9 & missing(child_hhld)
```

```
replace child_hhld = 1 if M02M_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 2 if !inlist(M02M_LIENTYP_4,1) & missing(child_hhld)
```

```
label var child_hhld "person living with the child, 2 months"
```

```
label define child_hhld 1 "both father and mother" 2 "mother" 3 "father" 4 "rotating custody" 5 "placed child" 6 "at the hospital"
```

```
label values child_hhld child_hhld
```

```
tab child_hhld, missing
```

person living with the child, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
both father and mother	15,682	85.56	85.56
mother	2,608	14.23	99.79
father	10	0.05	99.84
rotating custody	19	0.10	99.95
placed child	4	0.02	99.97
at the hospital	6	0.03	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## AT LEAST ONE GRANDPARENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD, 2 months

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 29<sup>th</sup> February 2016

### Variable name

grandpar\_2m

### Description

The variable indicates if there is at least one grandparent (maternal or paternal) in the household.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

0 – No

1 - Yes

### Required input variables

m02m\_lientyp\_4 to 11 m02p\_lientyp\_4 to 11 m02m\_gdpardom m02p\_gdpardom m02m\_mendomgp m02p\_mendomgp  
m02m\_gpmaterd m02p\_gppaterd

### Stata-code

```
g grandpar_2m = .
foreach i of numlist 4/11 {
  replace grandpar_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_`i'==8 | m02m_lientyp_`i'==9
  replace grandpar_2m = 1 if inlist(m02p_lientyp_`i',8,9) & m02m_lientyp_4==1
}
replace grandpar_2m = 1 if m02m_gdpardom==1
replace grandpar_2m = 1 if m02p_gdpardom==1 & m02m_lientyp_4==1
replace grandpar_2m = 1 if m02m_mendomgp==1
replace grandpar_2m = 1 if m02p_mendomgp==1 & m02m_lientyp_4==1
replace grandpar_2m = 1 if !inlist(m02m_gpmaterd,0,.)
replace grandpar_2m = 1 if !inlist(m02p_gppaterd,0,.) & m02m_lientyp_4==1

foreach i of numlist 4/11 {
  replace grandpar_2m = 0 if !inlist(m02m_lientyp_`i',8,9) & !inlist(m02m_lientyp_3,.) & missing(grandpar_2m)
  replace grandpar_2m = 0 if !inlist(m02p_lientyp_`i',8,9) & m02m_lientyp_4==1 & missing(grandpar_2m)
}
replace grandpar_2m = 0 if inlist(m02m_gpmaterd,0) & missing(grandpar_2m)
replace grandpar_2m = 0 if inlist(m02p_gppaterd,0) & m02m_lientyp_4==1 & missing(grandpar_2m)
label var grandpar_2m "Having at least one grandparent in the household, 2 months"
tab grandpar_2m, missing
```

Having at least one grandparent in the household, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	16,027	87.44	87.44
1	384	2.10	89.54
.	1,918	10.46	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## SAME SEX COUPLE, 2 months

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 29<sup>th</sup> February 2016

### Variable name

samesex\_2m

### Description

The variable indicates if the household couple is a same sex couple.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

0 – No

1 - Yes

### Required input variables

m02m\_sexec1\_4 to 6 m02m\_lientyp\_4 to 6 m02x\_typqmere2m m02p\_sexec1\_4 to 7  
m02p\_lientyp\_4 to 7 m02x\_typqpecf2m

### Stata-code

```
g samesex_2m = .
foreach i of numlist 4/6 {
  replace samesex_2m = 1 if m02m_sexec1_`i'==2 & m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & inlist(m02x_typqmere2m,1,2,3) //referent
  mother with a female partner
}
foreach i of numlist 4/7 {
  replace samesex_2m = 1 if m02p_sexec1_`i'==1 & m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & inlist(m02x_typqpecf2m,1,2) //referent
  father with a male partner
}
replace samesex_2m = 0 if m02m_lientyp_3==2 & inlist(m02x_typqmere2m,1,2,3) & missing(samesex_2m) //referent
  mother who answered
replace samesex_2m = 0 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & inlist(m02x_typqpecf2m,1,2) & missing(samesex_2m) //referent
  father who answered
label var samesex_2m "Same sex couple in the household, 2 months"
label define samesex_2m 1 "Yes" 0 "No"
label value samesex_2m samesex_2m
tab samesex_2m, missing
```

Same sex couple in the household, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
No	16,519	90.12	90.12
Yes	28	0.15	90.28
.	1,782	9.72	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## LIVING APART TOGETHER (LAT), 2 months

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 29<sup>th</sup> February 2016

### Variable name

lat\_2m

### Description

The variable indicates if the household couple is living apart together.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

0 – No

1 - Yes

### Required input variables

*child\_hhld* m02m\_lientyp\_3 to 6 m02m\_typolog\_3 to 6 m02m\_lientyp\_4 m02m\_typolog\_4  
m02m\_couple2 m02m\_situafamm m02p\_lientyp\_4 to 7 m02p\_typolog\_4 to 7 m02p\_situafamp

### Stata-code

```
*you need the variable child_hhld
g lat_2m = .
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_3==2 & inlist(m02m_typolog_3,2,3,4,5) & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the
same household, mother not permanently
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_3==2 & m02m_jouran_3<270 & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the same
household, mother less than 270 days per year in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_3==2 & m02m_joursem_3<5 & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the same
household, mother less than 5 days per week in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_3==2 & m02m_moisan_3<10 & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the same
household, mother less than 10 months per year in hhld
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_`i'==2 & inlist(m02p_typolog_`i',2,3,4,5) & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the
same household, mother not permanently
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_`i'==2 & m02p_jouran_`i'<270 & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the same
household, mother less than 270 days per year in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_`i'==2 & m02p_joursem_`i'<5 & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the same
household, mother less than 5 days per week in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_`i'==2 & m02p_moisan_`i'<10 & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the same
household, mother less than 10 months per year in hhld
}

replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_4==1 & inlist(m02m_typolog_4,2,3,4,5) & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the
same household, father not permanently
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_4==1 & m02m_jouran_4<270 & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the same
household, father less than 270 days per year in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_4==1 & m02m_joursem_4<5 & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the same
household, father less than 5 days per week in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_4==1 & m02m_moisan_4<10 & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the same
household, father less than 10 months per year in hhld
```

```

replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & inlist(m02p_typolog_4,2,3,4,5) & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the
same household, father not permanently
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & m02p_jouran_4<270 & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the same
household, father less than 270 days per year in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & m02p_joursem_4<5 & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the same
household, father less than 5 days per week in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & m02p_moisan_4<10 & inlist(child_hhld,1,5) //Parents in the same
household, father less than 10 months per year in hhld

foreach i of numlist 4/6{
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_3==2 & inlist(m02m_typolog_3,2,3,4,5) & m02m_lientyp_`i`==7 &
inlist(child_hhld,2,4) //Child with mother, partner in hhld, she not permanently
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_3==2 & m02m_jouran_3<270 & m02m_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,2,4)
//Child with mother, partner in hhld, mother less than 270 days per year in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_3==2 & m02m_joursem_3<5 & m02m_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,2,4)
//Child with mother, partner in hhld, mother less than 5 days per week in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_3==2 & m02m_moisan_3<10 & m02m_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,2,4)
//Child with mother, partner in hhld, mother less than 10 months per year in hhld
}
foreach i of numlist 4/6{
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(m02m_typolog_`i`,2,3,4,5) & inlist(child_hhld,2,4) //Child with
mother, partner not permanently
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_jouran_`i`<270 & m02m_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,2,4) //Child with mother,
partner less than 270 days per year in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_joursem_`i`<5 & m02m_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,2,4) //Child with mother,
partner less than 5 days per week in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_moisan_`i`<10 & m02m_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,2,4) //Child with mother,
partner less than 10 months per year in hhld
}
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02m_couple2==1 & inlist(child_hhld,2,4,5) //there is not partner in hhld, but there is a
relationship out of hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if inlist(m02m_situafamm,2,4,5,6) & inlist(child_hhld,1,2,4,5)
foreach i of numlist 4/7{
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & inlist(m02p_typolog_4,2,3,4,5) & m02p_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,3)
//child with father, partner in hhld, father not permanently
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & m02p_jouran_4<270 & m02p_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,3) //child
with father, partner in hhld, father less than 270 days per year in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & m02p_joursem_4<5 & m02p_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,3) //child
with father, partner in hhld, father less than 5 days per week in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & m02p_moisan_4<10 & m02p_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,3) //child
with father, partner in hhld, father less than 10 months per year in hhld
}
foreach i of numlist 4/7{
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(m02p_typolog_`i`,2,3,4,5) & inlist(child_hhld,3) //child with father,
partner in hhld but not permanently
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_jouran_`i`<270 & m02p_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,3) //child with father, partner
less than 270 days per year in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_joursem_`i`<5 & m02p_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,3) //child with father, partner less
than 5 days per week in hhld
replace lat_2m = 1 if m02p_moisan_`i`<10 & m02p_lientyp_`i`==7 & inlist(child_hhld,3) //child with father, partner
less than 10 months per year in hhld
}
replace lat_2m = 1 if inlist(m02p_situafamp,2,4,5,6) & inlist(child_hhld,1,3,5)
replace lat_2m = 1 if inlist(m02p_situafamp,2,4,5,6) & child_hhld==3

replace lat_2m = 0 if m02m_lientyp_3==2 & missing(lat_2m)

```

```

replace lat_2m = 0 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & missing(lat_2m)
label var lat_2m "Couple Living Apart Together in hhld, 2 months"
label define lat_2m 1 "Yes" 0 "No"
label value lat_2m lat_2m
tab lat_2m, missing

```

Couple Living Apart Together in hhld, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
No	16,218	88.48	88.48
Yes	329	1.79	90.28
.	1,782	9.72	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## NUMBER OF SIBLINGS IN THE HOUSEHOLD, 2 months

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> June 2016

### Variable name

sib\_2m

### Description

The variable indicates the number of siblings in the household.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

Continuous

### Required input variables

m02m\_lientyp\_3-12 m02p\_lientyp\_3-12 months2

### Stata-code

```
foreach i of numlist 3/12{
g enf_2m_`i' = .
replace enf_2m_`i' = 1 if inlist(m02m_lientyp_`i',3,4,5,6)
replace enf_2m_`i' = 0 if !missing(m02m_lientyp_`i') & missing(enf_2m_`i')
replace enf_2m_`i' = 1 if inlist(m02p_lientyp_`i',3,4,5,6) & child_hhld==3
replace enf_2m_`i' = 0 if !missing(m02p_lientyp_`i') & missing(enf_2m_`i') & child_hhld==3
}
egen sib_2m = rowtotal (enf_2m_4 - enf_2m_12)
replace sib_2m = . if months2==0
label var sib_2m "Number of siblings, 2 months"
tab sib_2m
```

Number of siblings, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	7,435	44.93	44.93
1	5,990	36.20	81.13
2	2,285	13.81	94.94
3	601	3.63	98.57
4	160	0.97	99.54
5	60	0.36	99.90
6	12	0.07	99.98
7	1	0.01	99.98
8	3	0.02	100.00
Total	16,547	100.00	

### Citing

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### 3. Socio-economic characteristics

#### 3.1. Parents' age

##### **MOTHER'S AGE, 2 months**

*Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 1th March 2016*

##### **Variable name**

m\_age\_2m

##### **Description**

The variable indicates the mother's age

##### **Wave**

2 months

##### **Variable values**

Continuous

##### **Required input variables**

m02m\_age\_3 m02m\_anais\_3 m00m2\_agem

##### **Stata-code**

```
g m_age_2m = m00m2_agem + 0.166
replace m_age_2m = m02m_age_3 if missing(m_age_2m)
replace m_age_2m = 2011 - m02m_anais_3 if missing(m_age_2m)
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace m_age_2m = m02p_age_`i' if m02p_lientyp_`i'==2 & missing(m_age_2m)
}
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace m_age_2m = 2011 - m02p_anais_`i' if m02p_lientyp_`i'==2 & missing(m_age_2m)
}
replace m_age_2m = round(m_age_2m,1) if !missing(m_age_2m)
replace m_age_2m = . if m_age_2m<18 & !missing(m_age_2m)
label var m_age_2m "Mother's age, 2 months"
tab m_age_2m, missing

g m_aged_2m = 1 if m_age_2m<26 & !missing(m_age_2m)
replace m_aged_2m = 2 if m_age_2m>25.9 & m_age_2m<31
replace m_aged_2m = 3 if m_age_2m>30.9 & m_age_2m<36
replace m_aged_2m = 4 if m_age_2m>35.9 & m_age_2m<41
replace m_aged_2m = 5 if m_age_2m>40.9 & !missing(m_age_2m)
label var m_aged_2m "Mother's age by group, 2 months"
label define m_aged_2m 1 ">=25" 2 "26-30" 3 "31-35" 4 "36-40" 5 ">40"
label value m_aged_2m m_aged_2m
tab m_aged_2m, missing
```

##### **Citing**

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## **FATHER'S AGE, 2 months**

*Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 1th March 2016*

### **Variable name**

f\_age\_2m

### **Description**

The variable indicates the father's age

### **Wave**

2 months

### **Variable values**

Continuous

### **Required input variables**

m02p\_age\_4 m02p\_lientyp\_4 m02p\_anais\_4 m00m2\_agep m02m\_age\_4 m02m\_lientyp\_4  
m02m\_anais\_4

### **Stata-code**

```
g f_age_2m = m00m2_agep + 0.166
replace f_age_2m = m02p_age_4 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & missing(f_age_2m)
replace f_age_2m = 2011 - m02p_anais_4 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & missing(f_age_2m)
replace f_age_2m = m02m_age_4 if m02m_lientyp_4==1 & missing(f_age_2m)
replace f_age_2m = 2011 - m02m_anais_4 if m02m_lientyp_4==1 & missing(f_age_2m)
replace f_age_2m = round(f_age_2m,1) if !missing(f_age_2m)
replace f_age_2m = . if f_age_2m<14 & !missing(f_age_2m)
label var f_age_2m "Father's age, 2 months"
tab f_age_2m, missing
```

```
g f_ageg_2m = 1 if f_age_2m<26 & !missing(f_age_2m)
replace f_ageg_2m = 2 if f_age_2m>25.9 & f_age_2m<31
replace f_ageg_2m = 3 if f_age_2m>30.9 & f_age_2m<36
replace f_ageg_2m = 4 if f_age_2m>35.9 & f_age_2m<41
replace f_ageg_2m = 5 if f_age_2m>40.9 & !missing(f_age_2m)
label var f_ageg_2m "Father's age by group, 2 months"
label define f_ageg_2m 1 ">=25" 2 "26-30" 3 "31-35" 4 "36-40" 5 ">40"
label value f_ageg_2m f_ageg_2m
tab f_ageg_2m, missing
```

### **Citing**

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## **AGE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FATHER AND MOTHER**

*Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> June 2016*

### **Variable name**

agedif

### **Description**

The variable indicates the age difference between father and mother

### **Wave**

2 months

### **Variable values**

Continuous

### **Required input variables**

F\_age\_2m m\_age\_2m

### **Stata-code**

```
g agedif = f_age_2m - m_age_2m
label var agedif "Age difference between mother and father (f-m)"
sum agedif
```

### **Citing**

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### 3.2. Parental education

#### MOTHER'S EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (ISCED)

Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 23th November 2015

#### Variable name

meduc

#### Description

The variable indicates the mother's highest educational attainment.

#### Wave

2 months

#### Variable values

- 0 – None
- 1 – Primary
- 2 – Lower secondary
- 3 – Upper secondary
- 4 – Intermediate
- 5 – Higher

#### Required input variables

M02M\_DIPLOME\_3 M02P\_DIPLOME\_3 M02P\_DIPLOME\_4 M02P\_DIPLOME\_5 M02P\_DIPLOME\_6 M02P\_DIPLOME\_7  
M02P\_DIPLOME\_8 M02P\_DIPLOME\_9 M02P\_DIPLOME\_10 M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

#### Comments

This variable is created according to the International Standard Classification of Education, ISCED. Category 'intermediate' (=4 refers to Bac+2).

<http://www.uis.unesco.org/Education/Pages/international-standard-classification-of-education.aspx>

#### Stata-code

```
g meduc = .
replace meduc=0 if M02M_DIPLOME_3==1
replace meduc=1 if M02M_DIPLOME_3==2
replace meduc=2 if M02M_DIPLOME_3==3
replace meduc=3 if inlist(M02M_DIPLOME_3, 4, 5, 6)
replace meduc=4 if inlist(M02M_DIPLOME_3, 7)
replace meduc=5 if inlist(M02M_DIPLOME_3, 8)

*use father information for missings
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace meduc=0 if M02P_DIPLOME_`i'==1 & missing(meduc) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace meduc=1 if M02P_DIPLOME_`i'==2 & missing(meduc) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace meduc=2 if M02P_DIPLOME_`i'==3 & missing(meduc) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
```

```

replace meduc=3 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_'i', 4, 5, 6) & missing(meduc) & M02P_LIENTYP_'i'==2
replace meduc=4 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_'i', 7) & missing(meduc) & M02P_LIENTYP_'i'==2
replace meduc=5 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_'i', 8) & missing(meduc) & M02P_LIENTYP_'i'==2
}
label var meduc "Mother's educational attainment - ISCED"
label define meduc 0 "None" 1 "Primary" 2 "Lower secondary" 3 "Upper secondary" 4 "Intermediate" 5 "Higher"
label values meduc meduc
tab meduc, missing

```

mother's educational attainment - isced	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
none	688	3.75	3.75
primary	42	0.23	3.98
lower secondary	580	3.16	7.15
upper secondary	5,494	29.97	37.12
intermediate	3,594	19.61	56.73
higher	6,025	32.87	89.60
.	1,906	10.40	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## FATHER'S EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (ISCED)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 23th November 2015

### Variable name

feduc

### Description

The variable indicates the father's highest educational attainment.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

- 0 – None
- 1 – Primary
- 2 – Lower secondary
- 3 – Upper secondary
- 4 – Intermediate
- 5 – Higher

### Required input variables

M02P\_DIPLOME\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02M\_DIPLOME\_4 M02M\_LIENTYP\_4

### Comments

This variable is created according to the International Standard Classification of Education, ISCED. Category 'intermediate' (=4 refers to Bac+2).

<http://www.uis.unesco.org/Education/Pages/international-standard-classification-of-education.aspx>

### Stata-code

```
g feduc = .
replace feduc=0 if M02P_DIPLOME_4==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feduc=1 if M02P_DIPLOME_4==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feduc=2 if M02P_DIPLOME_4==3 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feduc=3 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_4, 4, 5, 6) & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feduc=4 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_4, 7) & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feduc=5 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_4, 8) & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1

*use mother information for missings
replace feduc=0 if M02M_DIPLOME_4==1 & missing(feduc) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feduc=1 if M02M_DIPLOME_4==2 & missing(feduc) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feduc=2 if M02M_DIPLOME_4==3 & missing(feduc) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feduc=3 if inlist(M02M_DIPLOME_4, 4, 5, 6) & missing(feduc) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feduc=4 if inlist(M02M_DIPLOME_4, 7) & missing(feduc) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feduc=5 if inlist(M02M_DIPLOME_4, 8) & missing(feduc) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1

label var feduc "Father's educational attainment - ISCED"
label define feduc 0 "None" 1 "Primary" 2 "Lower secondary" 3 "Upper secondary" 4 "Intermediate" 5 "Higher"
```

label values feduc feduc  
 tab feduc, missingg

father's educational attainment - iscd	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
none	695	3.79	3.79
primary	40	0.22	4.01
lower secondary	473	2.58	6.59
upper secondary	5,597	30.54	37.13
intermediate	2,496	13.62	50.74
higher	4,595	25.07	75.81
.	4,433	24.19	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## **MOTHER'S PARTNER EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (ISCED), 2 months**

*Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 1<sup>th</sup> July 2016*

### **Variable name**

mpeduc\_2m

### **Description**

The variable indicates the mother's partner highest educational attainment. The mother's partner refers to the current partner at the moment of the 2 months questionnaire (father or not).

### **Wave**

2 months

### **Variable values**

- 0 – None
- 1 – Primary
- 2 – Lower secondary
- 3 – Upper secondary
- 4 – Intermediate
- 5 – Higher

### **Required input variables**

Feduc m02m\_lientyp\_4-6 m02m\_diplome\_4-6

### **Comments**

This variable is created according to the International Standard Classification of Education, ISCED. Category 'intermediate' (=4 refers to Bac+2).

<http://www.uis.unesco.org/Education/Pages/international-standard-classification-of-education.aspx>

### **Stata-code**

```
g mpeduc_2m = feduc if m02m_lientyp_4==1
foreach i of numlist 4/6{
  replace mpeduc_2m = 0 if m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & m02m_diplome_`i'==1 & missing(mpeduc_2m)
  replace mpeduc_2m = 1 if m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & m02m_diplome_`i'==2 & missing(mpeduc_2m)
  replace mpeduc_2m = 2 if m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & m02m_diplome_`i'==3 & missing(mpeduc_2m)
  replace mpeduc_2m = 3 if m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & inlist(m02m_diplome_`i',4,5,6) & missing(mpeduc_2m)
  replace mpeduc_2m = 4 if m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & m02m_diplome_`i'==7 & missing(mpeduc_2m)
  replace mpeduc_2m = 5 if m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & m02m_diplome_`i'==8 & missing(mpeduc_2m)
}
label var mpeduc_2m "Mother's partner educational attainment - isced (father or current partner at 2 months)"
label define mpeduc_2m 0 "none" 1 "primary" 2 "lower secondary" 3 "upper secondary" 4 "intermediate" 5 "higher"
label values mpeduc_2m mpeduc_2m
tab mpeduc_2m feduc
```

Mother's partner educational attainment - isced (father or current partner at 2	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
none	661	3.61	3.61
primary	32	0.17	3.78
lower secondary	458	2.50	6.28
upper secondary	5,462	29.80	36.08
intermediate	2,475	13.50	49.58
higher	4,548	24.81	74.40
.	4,693	25.60	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## FATHER'S PARTNER EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (ISCED), 2 months

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 1<sup>th</sup> July 2016

### Variable name

fpeduc\_2m

### Description

The variable indicates the father's partner highest educational attainment. The father's partner refers to the current partner at the moment of the 2 months questionnaire (mother or not).

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

- 0 – None
- 1 – Primary
- 2 – Lower secondary
- 3 – Upper secondary
- 4 – Intermediate
- 5 – Higher

### Required input variables

meduc m02p\_lientyp\_3-10 m02p\_diplome\_3-10

### Comments

This variable is created according to the International Standard Classification of Education, ISCED. Category 'intermediate' (=4 refers to Bac+2).

<http://www.uis.unesco.org/Education/Pages/international-standard-classification-of-education.aspx>

### Stata-code

```
g fpeduc_2m = .
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
  replace fpeduc_2m = meduc if m02p_lientyp_`i'==2
  replace fpeduc_2m = 0 if m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & m02p_diplome_`i'==1 & missing(fpeduc_2m)
  replace fpeduc_2m = 1 if m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & m02p_diplome_`i'==2 & missing(fpeduc_2m)
  replace fpeduc_2m = 2 if m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & m02p_diplome_`i'==3 & missing(fpeduc_2m)
  replace fpeduc_2m = 3 if m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & inlist(m02p_diplome_`i',4,5,6) & missing(fpeduc_2m)
  replace fpeduc_2m = 4 if m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & m02p_diplome_`i'==7 & missing(fpeduc_2m)
  replace fpeduc_2m = 5 if m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & m02p_diplome_`i'==8 & missing(fpeduc_2m)
}
label var fpeduc_2m "father's partner educational attainment - isced (mother or current partner at 2 months)"
label define fpeduc_2m 0 "none" 1 "primary" 2 "lower secondary" 3 "upper secondary" 4 "intermediate" 5 "higher"
label values fpeduc_2m fpeduc_2m
tab fpeduc_2m meduc
```

father's partner educational attainment - iscd (mother or current partner at 2	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
none	347	2.71	2.71
primary	22	0.17	2.89
lower secondary	356	2.78	5.67
upper secondary	3,851	30.12	35.79
intermediate	2,957	23.13	58.92
higher	5,252	41.08	100.00
Total	12,785	100.00	

## Citing

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## PARENTS EDUCATIONAL GAP (ISCED)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> June 2016

### Variable name

educdiff

### Description

The variable indicates the educational gap between parents's highest educational attainment. When the individual declared two different education levels in 2 months and 1 year, we keep the highest declared diploma.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

- 1.- Father = Mother
- 2.- Father > Mother
- 3.- Mother > Father

### Required input variables

Feduc meduc

### Stata-code

```
g educfm = feduc - meduc
g educdiff = 2 if educfm>0 //father > mother
replace educdiff = 1 if educfm==0 //father = mother
replace educdiff = 3 if educfm<0 //mother > father
label var educdiff "Educational gap between father and mother (f-m)"
label define educdiff 1 "Father = Mother" 2 "Father > Mother" 3 "Mother > Father"
label value educdiff educdiff
tab educdiff
```

Educational gap between father and mother (f-m)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Father = Mother	6,842	37.33	37.33
Father > Mother	7,005	38.22	75.55
Mother > Father	4,482	24.45	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## **COHABITING COUPLE EDUCATIONAL GAP (ISCED), 2 months**

*Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 1<sup>th</sup> July 2016*

### **Variable name**

educpm\_2m

### **Description**

The variable indicates the educational gap between the cohabiting couple members in the child's household. We keep child's household as reference such that if the child is living with the father and the mother is not in the household, then we compare the educational gap of the father and his current partner at 2 months questionnaire.

### **Wave**

2 months

### **Variable values**

Continuous

### **Required input variables**

- 1.- Father = Mother // Conjoint = Mother // Father = Conjoint
- 2.- Father > Mother // Conjoint > Mother // Father > Conjoint
- 3.- Father < Mother // Conjoint < Mother // Father < Conjoint

### **Stata-code**

```
g educpm_2m = feduc - meduc if inlist(child_hhld,1,4,5,6)
replace educpm_2m = mpeduc_2m - meduc if inlist(child_hhld,2)
replace educpm_2m = feduc - fpeduc_2m if inlist(child_hhld,3)
g educdiff_2m = 2 if educpm_2m>0 & !missing(educpm_2m) //father > mother // conjoint > mother // father >
conjoint
replace educdiff_2m = 1 if educpm_2m==0 & !missing(educpm_2m) //father = mother // conjoint = mother // father
= conjoint
replace educdiff_2m = 3 if educpm_2m<0 & !missing(educpm_2m) //father < mother // conjoint < mother // father <
conjoint
label var educdiff_2m "Educational gap between household cohabiting partners (father-mother/conj-mother/father-
conj)"
label define educdiff_2m 1 "Father = Mother" 2 "Father > Mother" 3 "Mother > Father"
label value educdiff_2m educdiff_2m
tab educdiff_2m
```

Educational gap between household cohabiting partners (father-mother/ conj-mother)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Father = Mother	6,730	36.72	36.72
Father > Mother	2,478	13.52	50.24
Mother > Father	4,432	24.18	74.42
.	4,689	25.58	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## **MOTHER'S EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FRENCH CATEGORIZATION)**

*Variable created by Lidia Panico*

### **Variable name**

meducaf

### **Description**

The variables indicates the mother's highest educational attainment according to the French system

### **Wave**

2 Months

### **Variable values**

- 1 – Lower than BEPC
- 2 – CAP-BEP
- 3 – Bac
- 4 – Bac +2
- 5 – Higher than Bac +2

### **Required input variables**

M02M\_DIPLOME\_3 M02P\_DIPLOME\_3 M02P\_DIPLOME\_4 M02P\_DIPLOME\_5 M02P\_DIPLOME\_6 M02P\_DIPLOME\_7  
M02P\_DIPLOME\_8 M02P\_DIPLOME\_9 M02P\_DIPLOME\_10 M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

### **Comments**

#### **Stata-code**

```
g mother_educationFrench=.
replace mother_educationFrench=1 if M02M_DIPLOME_3==1
replace mother_educationFrench=1 if M02M_DIPLOME_3==2
replace mother_educationFrench=1 if M02M_DIPLOME_3==3
replace mother_educationFrench=2 if inlist(M02M_DIPLOME_3, 4)
replace mother_educationFrench=3 if inlist(M02M_DIPLOME_3, 5, 6)
replace mother_educationFrench=4 if inlist(M02M_DIPLOME_3, 7)
replace mother_educationFrench=5 if inlist(M02M_DIPLOME_3, 8)

*use father information where mother missing
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace mother_educationFrench=1 if M02P_DIPLOME_`i'==1 & missing(mother_educationFrench) &
M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace mother_educationFrench=1 if M02P_DIPLOME_`i'==2 & missing(mother_educationFrench) &
M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace mother_educationFrench=1 if M02P_DIPLOME_`i'==3 & missing(mother_educationFrench) &
M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace mother_educationFrench=2 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_`i', 4) & missing(mother_educationFrench) &
M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
```

```

replace mother_educationFrench=3 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_'i', 5, 6) & missing(mother_educationFrench) &
M02P_LIENTYP_'i'==2
replace mother_educationFrench=4 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_'i', 7) & missing(mother_educationFrench) &
M02P_LIENTYP_'i'==2
replace mother_educationFrench=5 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_'i', 8) & missing(mother_educationFrench) &
M02P_LIENTYP_'i'==2
}
label var mother_educationFrench "Mother's educational attainment - French"
label define mother_educationFrench 1 "<=BEPC" 2 "CAP-BEP" 3 "Bac" 4 "Bac +2" 5 ">Bac +2"
label values mother_educationFrench mother_educationFrench
rename mother_educationFrench meducaf
ta meducaf

```

mother's educational attainment - french	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
<=bepc	1,310	7.15	7.15
cap-bep	2,424	13.22	20.37
bac	3,070	16.75	37.12
bac +2	3,594	19.61	56.73
>bac +2	6,025	32.87	89.60
.	1,906	10.40	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## FATHER'S EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FRENCH CATEGORIZATION)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 22<sup>th</sup> December 2015

### Variable name

feducaf

### Description

The variables indicates the father's highest educational attainment according to the French system

### Wave

2 Months

### Variable values

- 1 – Lower than BEPC
- 2 – CAP-BEP
- 3 – Bac
- 4 – Bac +2
- 5 – Higher than Bac +2

### Required input variables

M02P\_DIPLOME\_4 M02M\_DIPLOME\_4 M02M\_LIENTYP\_4

### Comments

#### Stata-code

```
g feducaf=.
replace feducaf=1 if M02P_DIPLOME_4==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feducaf=1 if M02P_DIPLOME_4==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feducaf=1 if M02P_DIPLOME_4==3 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feducaf=2 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_4, 4) & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feducaf=3 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_4, 5, 6) & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feducaf=4 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_4, 7) & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feducaf=5 if inlist(M02P_DIPLOME_4, 8) & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
*use father information where mother missing
replace feducaf=1 if inlist(M02M_DIPLOME_4,1,2,3) & missing(feducaf) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feducaf=2 if M02M_DIPLOME_4==4 & missing(feducaf) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feducaf=3 if inlist(M02M_DIPLOME_4,5,6) & missing(feducaf) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feducaf=4 if M02M_DIPLOME_4==7 & missing(feducaf) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace feducaf=5 if M02M_DIPLOME_4==8 & missing(feducaf) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1

label var feducaf "Father's educational attainment - French"
label define feducaf 1 "<=BEPC" 2 "CAP-BEP" 3 "Bac" 4 "Bac +2" 5 ">Bac +2"
label values feducaf feducaf
tab feducaf
```

father's educational attainment - french	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
<=bepc	1,208	6.59	6.59
cap-bep	2,761	15.06	21.65
bac	2,836	15.47	37.13
bac +2	2,496	13.62	50.74
>bac +2	4,595	25.07	75.81
.	4,433	24.19	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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### 3.3. Parents' professional situation

#### MOTHER'S OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 23th November 2015

#### Variable name

mother\_occup\_status

#### Description

The variable indicates the occupational status of the mother.

#### Wave

2 months

#### Variable values

- 1 – Employed
- 2 – Unemployed
- 3 – Other situation (incl. housewife, retired, handicapped pension)
- 4 – Student, apprentice, intern

#### Required input variables

M02M\_ETUDES\_3 M02M\_SITUAE\_3 M02M\_SITUA\_3 M02M\_CONGMATPAR\_3 M02P\_ETUDES\_3 M02P\_ETUDES\_4  
M02P\_ETUDES\_5 M02P\_ETUDES\_6 M02P\_ETUDES\_7 M02P\_ETUDES\_8 M02P\_ETUDES\_9 M02P\_ETUDES\_10  
M02P\_SITUAE\_3 M02P\_SITUAE\_4 M02P\_SITUAE\_5 M02P\_SITUAE\_6 M02P\_SITUAE\_7 M02P\_SITUAE\_8  
M02P\_SITUAE\_9 M02P\_SITUAE\_10 M02P\_SITUA\_3 M02P\_SITUA\_4 M02P\_SITUA\_5 M02P\_SITUA\_6 M02P\_SITUA\_7  
M02P\_SITUA\_8 M02P\_SITUA\_9 M02P\_SITUA\_10 M02P\_CONGMATPAR\_3 M02P\_CONGMATPAR\_4  
M02P\_CONGMATPAR\_5 M02P\_CONGMATPAR\_6 M02P\_CONGMATPAR\_7 M02P\_CONGMATPAR\_8  
M02P\_CONGMATPAR\_9 M02P\_CONGMATPAR\_10 M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

#### Stata-code

```
g mother_occup_status=.
replace mother_occup_status=4 if M02M_ETUDES_3==1 //Student
replace mother_occup_status=4 if !missing(M02M_SITUAE_3)

replace mother_occup_status=1 if M02M_SITUA_3==1
replace mother_occup_status=4 if M02M_SITUA_3==2
replace mother_occup_status=2 if M02M_SITUA_3==3
replace mother_occup_status=3 if M02M_SITUA_3==4
replace mother_occup_status=3 if M02M_SITUA_3==5
replace mother_occup_status=3 if M02M_SITUA_3==6
replace mother_occup_status=3 if M02M_SITUA_3==7

*From father or other
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace mother_occup_status=4 if M02P_ETUDES_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & missing(mother_occup_status)
replace mother_occup_status=4 if !missing(M02P_SITUAE_`i') & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 &
missing(mother_occup_status)

replace mother_occup_status=1 if M02P_SITUA_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & missing(mother_occup_status)
replace mother_occup_status=4 if M02P_SITUA_`i'==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & missing(mother_occup_status)
```

```

replace mother_occup_status=2 if M02P_SITUA_`i`==3 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i`==2 & missing(mother_occup_status)
replace mother_occup_status=3 if M02P_SITUA_`i`==4 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i`==2 & missing(mother_occup_status)
replace mother_occup_status=3 if M02P_SITUA_`i`==5 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i`==2 & missing(mother_occup_status)
replace mother_occup_status=3 if M02P_SITUA_`i`==6 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i`==2 & missing(mother_occup_status)
replace mother_occup_status=3 if M02P_SITUA_`i`==7 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i`==2 & missing(mother_occup_status)

}
replace mother_occup_status=1 if M02M_CONGMATPAR_3==1 & missing(mother_occup_status)
replace mother_occup_status=3 if M02M_CONGMATPAR_3==2 & missing(mother_occup_status)
replace mother_occup_status=1 if M02M_CONGMATPAR_3==3 & missing(mother_occup_status)

foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace mother_occup_status=1 if M02P_CONGMATPAR_`i`==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i`==2 &
missing(mother_occup_status)
replace mother_occup_status=3 if M02P_CONGMATPAR_`i`==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i`==2 &
missing(mother_occup_status)
replace mother_occup_status=1 if M02P_CONGMATPAR_`i`==3 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i`==2 &
missing(mother_occup_status)
}
label var mother_occup_status "Mother's occupational status, 2 months"
label define mother_occup_status 1 "Employed" 2 "Unemployed" 3 "Other situation (incl. housewife, retired,
handicapped pension)" 4 "Student, apprentice, intern"
label values mother_occup_status mother_occup_status
tab mother_occup_status, missing

```

mother's occupational status, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
employed	11,716	63.92	63.92
unemployed	1,996	10.89	74.81
other situation (incl. housewife, retir	2,110	11.51	86.32
student, apprentice, intern	585	3.19	89.51
.	1,922	10.49	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## FATHER'S OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 23th November 2015

### Variable name

Father\_occup\_status

### Description

The variable indicates the occupational status of the father.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

- 1 – Employed
- 2 – Unemployed
- 3 – Other situation (incl. housewife, retired, handicapped pension)
- 4 – Student, apprentice, intern

### Required input variables

M02P\_ETUDES\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_SITUAE\_4 M02P\_SITUA\_4 M02P\_CONGMATPAR\_4 M02M\_ETUDES\_4  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_4 M02M\_SITUAE\_4 M02M\_SITUA\_4 M02M\_CONGMATPAR\_4 M00M2\_EMPLOIC

### Stata-code

```
g father_occup_status=.
replace father_occup_status=4 if M02P_ETUDES_4==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace father_occup_status=4 if !missing(M02P_SITUAE_4) & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status)

replace father_occup_status=1 if M02P_SITUA_4==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=4 if M02P_SITUA_4==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=2 if M02P_SITUA_4==3 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=3 if M02P_SITUA_4==4 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=3 if M02P_SITUA_4==5 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=3 if M02P_SITUA_4==6 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=3 if M02P_SITUA_4==7 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status)

*Using mother's info
replace father_occup_status=4 if M02M_ETUDES_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace father_occup_status=4 if !missing(M02M_SITUAE_4) & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status)

replace father_occup_status=1 if M02M_SITUA_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace father_occup_status=4 if M02M_SITUA_4==2 & missing(father_occup_status) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace father_occup_status=2 if M02M_SITUA_4==3 & missing(father_occup_status) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace father_occup_status=3 if M02M_SITUA_4==4 & missing(father_occup_status) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace father_occup_status=3 if M02M_SITUA_4==5 & missing(father_occup_status) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace father_occup_status=3 if M02M_SITUA_4==6 & missing(father_occup_status) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace father_occup_status=3 if M02M_SITUA_4==7 & missing(father_occup_status) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1

replace father_occup_status=1 if M02P_CONGMATPAR_4==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=3 if M02P_CONGMATPAR_4==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=1 if M02P_CONGMATPAR_4==3 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(father_occup_status)
```

```

replace father_occup_status=1 if M02M_CONGMATPAR_4==1 & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1 &
missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=3 if M02M_CONGMATPAR_4==2 & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1 &
missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=1 if M02M_CONGMATPAR_4==3 & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1 &
missing(father_occup_status)

```

```

replace father_occup_status=1 if M00M2_EMPLOIC==1 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=3 if M00M2_EMPLOIC==2 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=4 if M00M2_EMPLOIC==3 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=2 if M00M2_EMPLOIC==4 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=3 if M00M2_EMPLOIC==5 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=3 if M00M2_EMPLOIC==6 & missing(father_occup_status)
replace father_occup_status=3 if M00M2_EMPLOIC==7 & missing(father_occup_status)

```

```

label var father_occup_status "Professional situation father, 2 months"
label define father_occup_status 1 "Employed" 2 "Unemployed" 3 "Other situation (incl. houseman, retired,
handicapped pension, sick leave, paternity leave)" 4 "Student, apprentice or intern"
label values father_occup_status father_occup_status
tab father_occup_status, missing

```

professional situation father, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
employed	15,854	86.50	86.50
unemployed	1,118	6.10	92.60
other situation (incl. houseman, retire	410	2.24	94.83
student, apprentice or intern	408	2.23	97.06
.	539	2.94	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## **MOTHER'S PARTNER OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, 2 months**

*Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 1th July 2016*

### **Variable name**

mp\_occup\_2m

### **Description**

The variable indicates the occupational status of the mother's partner at the 2 months questionnaire (father or not).

### **Wave**

2 months

### **Variable values**

- 1 – Employed
- 2 – Unemployed
- 3 – Other situation (incl. housewife, retired, handicapped pension)
- 4 – Student, apprentice, intern

### **Required input variables**

father\_occup\_status m02m\_lientyp\_4-6 m02m\_etudes\_4-6 m02m\_situae\_4-6 m02m\_situa\_4-6  
m02m\_congmatpar\_4-6

### **Stata-code**

```
g mp_occup_2m=.
replace mp_occup_2m=father_occup_status if m02m_lientyp_4==1
foreach i of numlist 4/6{
replace mp_occup_2m=4 if m02m_etudes_`i'==1 & m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(mp_occup_2m)
replace mp_occup_2m=4 if !missing(m02m_situae_`i') & m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(mp_occup_2m)

replace mp_occup_2m=1 if m02m_situa_`i'==1 & m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(mp_occup_2m)
replace mp_occup_2m=4 if m02m_situa_`i'==2 & m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(mp_occup_2m)
replace mp_occup_2m=2 if m02m_situa_`i'==3 & m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(mp_occup_2m)
replace mp_occup_2m=3 if inlist(m02m_situa_`i',4,5,6,7) & m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(mp_occup_2m)

replace mp_occup_2m=1 if m02m_congmatpar_`i'==1 & m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(mp_occup_2m)
replace mp_occup_2m=3 if m02m_congmatpar_`i'==2 & m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(mp_occup_2m)
replace mp_occup_2m=1 if m02m_congmatpar_`i'==3 & m02m_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(mp_occup_2m)
}
label var mp_occup_2m "professional situation mother's partner (father or conjoint), 2 months"
label define mp_occup_2m 1 "employed" 2 "unemployed" 3 "other situation (incl. houseman, retired, handicapped pension, sick leave, paternity leave)" 4 "student, apprentice or intern"
label values mp_occup_2m mp_occup_2m
tab mp_occup_2m
tab mp_occup_2m father_occup_status
```

professional situation mother's partner (father or conjoint), 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
employed	14,073	76.78	76.78
unemployed	861	4.70	81.48
other situation (incl. houseman, retire student, apprentice or intern	259	1.41	82.89
.	339	1.85	84.74
	2,797	15.26	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## FATHER'S PARTNER OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, 2 months

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 1th July 2016

### Variable name

fp\_occup\_2m

### Description

The variable indicates the occupational status of the father's partner at the 2 months questionnaire (mother or not).

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

- 1 – Employed
- 2 – Unemployed
- 3 – Other situation (incl. housewife, retired, handicapped pension)
- 4 – Student, apprentice, intern

### Required input variables

mother\_occup\_status m02p\_lientyp\_3-10 m02p\_etudes\_3-10 m02p\_situae\_3-10 m02p\_situa\_3-10 m02p\_congmatpar\_3-10

### Stata-code

```
g fp_occup_2m=.
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
  replace fp_occup_2m=mother_occup_status if m02p_lientyp_`i'==2
  replace fp_occup_2m=4 if m02p_etudes_`i'==1 & m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(fp_occup_2m)
  replace fp_occup_2m=4 if !missing(m02p_situae_`i') & m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(fp_occup_2m)

  replace fp_occup_2m=1 if m02p_situa_`i'==1 & m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(fp_occup_2m)
  replace fp_occup_2m=4 if m02p_situa_`i'==2 & m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(fp_occup_2m)
  replace fp_occup_2m=2 if m02p_situa_`i'==3 & m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(fp_occup_2m)
  replace fp_occup_2m=3 if inlist(m02p_situa_`i',4,5,6,7) & m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(fp_occup_2m)

  replace fp_occup_2m=1 if m02p_congmatpar_`i'==1 & m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(fp_occup_2m)
  replace fp_occup_2m=3 if m02p_congmatpar_`i'==2 & m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(fp_occup_2m)
  replace fp_occup_2m=1 if m02p_congmatpar_`i'==3 & m02p_lientyp_`i'==7 & missing(fp_occup_2m)
}
label var fp_occup_2m "professional situation father's partner (mother or conjoint), 2 months"
label define fp_occup_2m 1 "employed" 2 "unemployed" 3 "other situation (incl. houseman, retired, handicapped pension, sick leave, paternity leave)" 4 "student, apprentice or intern"
label values fp_occup_2m fp_occup_2m
tab fp_occup_2m
tab fp_occup_2m mother_occup_status
```

professional situation father's partner (mother or conjoint), 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
employed	9,661	52.71	52.71
unemployed	1,374	7.50	60.21
other situation (incl. houseman, retire student, apprentice or intern	1,305	7.12	67.33
.	439	2.40	69.72
	5,550	30.28	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## PARENTS EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2 months

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> June 2016

### Variable name

p\_emp\_2m

### Description

The variable indicates if parents are employed or unemployed

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – At least one parent not working

2 – Both parents not working

3 – Both parents working

### Required input variables

Mother\_occup\_status father\_occup\_status child\_hhld

### Stata-code

```
g p_emp_2m = .
replace p_emp_2m = 1 if inlist(mother_occup_status,2,3,4) | inlist(father_occup_status,2,3,4)
replace p_emp_2m = 2 if inlist(mother_occup_status,2,3,4) & inlist(father_occup_status,2,3,4)
replace p_emp_2m = 3 if mother_occup_status==1 & father_occup_status==1
replace p_emp_2m = 2 if inlist(mother_occup_status,2,3,4) & child_hhld==2 & missing(p_emp_2m)
replace p_emp_2m = 3 if mother_occup_status==1 & child_hhld==2 & missing(p_emp_2m)
replace p_emp_2m = 2 if inlist(father_occup_status,2,3,4) & child_hhld==3 & missing(p_emp_2m)
replace p_emp_2m = 3 if father_occup_status==1 & child_hhld==3 & missing(p_emp_2m)
label var p_emp_2m "Parents employment status, 2 months"
label define p_emp_2m 1 "At least one parent not working" 2 "Both parents not working" 3 "Both parents working"
label value p_emp_2m p_emp_2m
tab p_emp_2m
```

Parents employment status, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
At least one parent not working	4,911	26.79	26.79
Both parents not working	858	4.68	31.47
Both parents working	10,889	59.41	90.88
.	1,671	9.12	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## HOUSEHOLD COHABITING COUPLE EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2 months

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 1<sup>th</sup> July 2016

### Variable name

c\_emp\_2m

### Description

The variable indicates if the cohabiting couple of the household is working or not. We keep child's household as reference such that if the child is living with the father and the mother is not in the household, then we identify the occupational status of the father and his current partner at 2 months questionnaire

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – At least one couple member not working

2 – Both not working

3 – Both working

### Required input variables

Mother\_occup\_status father\_occup\_status child\_hhld mp\_occup\_2m fp\_occup\_2m

### Stata-code

```
g c_emp_2m = .
replace c_emp_2m = 1 if (inlist(mother_occup_status,2,3,4) | inlist(father_occup_status,2,3,4)) &
inlist(child_hhld,1,4,5,6)
replace c_emp_2m = 2 if inlist(mother_occup_status,2,3,4) & inlist(father_occup_status,2,3,4) &
inlist(child_hhld,1,4,5,6)
replace c_emp_2m = 3 if mother_occup_status==1 & father_occup_status==1 & inlist(child_hhld,1,4,5,6)

replace c_emp_2m = 2 if inlist(mother_occup_status,2,3,4) & inlist(mp_occup_2m,2,3,4) & inlist(child_hhld,2) &
missing(c_emp_2m)
replace c_emp_2m = 1 if (inlist(mother_occup_status,2,3,4) | inlist(mp_occup_2m,2,3,4)) & inlist(child_hhld,2) &
missing(c_emp_2m)
replace c_emp_2m = 3 if mother_occup_status==1 & mp_occup_2m==1 & inlist(child_hhld,2) & missing(c_emp_2m)

replace c_emp_2m = 2 if inlist(fp_occup_2m,2,3,4) & inlist(father_occup_status,2,3,4) & inlist(child_hhld,3) &
missing(c_emp_2m)
replace c_emp_2m = 1 if (inlist(fp_occup_2m,2,3,4) | inlist(father_occup_status,2,3,4)) & inlist(child_hhld,3) &
missing(c_emp_2m)
replace c_emp_2m = 3 if fp_occup_2m==1 & father_occup_status==1 & inlist(child_hhld,3) & missing(c_emp_2m)

label var c_emp_2m "Household cohabiting couple employment status, 2 months"
label define c_emp_2m 1 "At least one person in the couple not working" 2 "Both not working" 3 "Both working"
label value c_emp_2m c_emp_2m
tab c_emp_2m
tab c_emp_2m p_emp_2m
```

Household cohabiting couple employment status, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
At least one person in the couple not w	4,761	25.98	25.98
Both not working	703	3.84	29.81
Both working	10,594	57.80	87.61
.	2,271	12.39	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## PROFESSIONAL CATEGORY OF THE MOTHER

Variable created by Marieke Heers, 3rd July 2015

### Variable name

professional\_category

### Description

The variable indicates if the mother is privately, publicly or self-employed.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

- 1 – Privately employed
- 2 – Publicly employed
- 3 – Self-employed
- 4 – Other

### Required input variables

M02M\_STATUT1\_3 M02M\_STATUT2\_3 M02P\_STATUT1\_3 M02P\_STATUT1\_4 M02P\_STATUT1\_5 M02P\_STATUT1\_6  
M02P\_STATUT1\_7 M02P\_STATUT1\_8 M02P\_STATUT1\_9 M02P\_STATUT1\_10 M02P\_STATUT2\_3 M02P\_STATUT2\_4  
M02P\_STATUT2\_5 M02P\_STATUT2\_6 M02P\_STATUT2\_7 M02P\_STATUT2\_8 M02P\_STATUT2\_9 M02P\_STATUT2\_10  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

### Stata-code

```
g professional_category=.
replace professional_category=1 if M02M_STATUT1_3==1 & M02M_STATUT2_3==1
replace professional_category=2 if M02M_STATUT1_3==1 & M02M_STATUT2_3==2
replace professional_category=3 if M02M_STATUT1_3==2
replace professional_category=4 if M02M_STATUT1_3==3

foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace professional_category=1 if M02P_STATUT1_`i'==1 & M02P_STATUT2_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 &
professional_category==.
replace professional_category=2 if M02P_STATUT1_`i'==1 & M02P_STATUT2_`i'==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 &
professional_category==.
replace professional_category=3 if M02P_STATUT1_`i'==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & professional_category==.
replace professional_category=4 if M02P_STATUT1_`i'==3 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & professional_category==.
}
label var professional_category "Professional Category, 2 months"
label define professional_category 1 "Privately employed" ///
2 "Publicly employed" ///
3 "Self-employed" ///
4 "Other"
label values professional_category professional_category
tab professional_category, missing
```

professional category, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
privately employed	9,857	53.78	53.78
publicly employed	5,115	27.91	81.68
self-employed	855	4.66	86.35
other	26	0.14	86.49
.	2,476	13.51	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## **SELF-EMPLOYMENT (MOTHER)**

*Variable created by Marieke Heers, 3<sup>rd</sup> July 2015*

### **Variable name**

self\_employed

### **Description**

The variable indicates if the mother is self-employed. Indépendant ou à son compte, profession libérale, chef d'entreprise salarié, PDG, gérant(e) minoritaire, associé(e)

### **Wave**

2 months

### **Variable values-**

0 – No

1 – Yes

### **Required input variables**

M02M\_STATUT1\_3 M02M\_STATUT2\_3 M02P\_STATUT1\_3 M02P\_STATUT1\_4 M02P\_STATUT1\_5 M02P\_STATUT1\_6  
M02P\_STATUT1\_7 M02P\_STATUT1\_8 M02P\_STATUT1\_9 M02P\_STATUT1\_10 M02P\_STATUT2\_3 M02P\_STATUT2\_4  
M02P\_STATUT2\_5 M02P\_STATUT2\_6 M02P\_STATUT2\_7 M02P\_STATUT2\_8 M02P\_STATUT2\_9 M02P\_STATUT2\_10  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

### **Comments**

Categories in French: Indépendant ou à son compte, profession libérale, chef d'entreprise salarié, PDG, gérant(e) minoritaire, associé.

### **Stata-code**

```
*We first construct professional_category
g professional_category=.
replace professional_category=1 if M02M_STATUT1_3==1 & M02M_STATUT2_3==1
replace professional_category=2 if M02M_STATUT1_3==1 & M02M_STATUT2_3==2
replace professional_category=3 if M02M_STATUT1_3==2
replace professional_category=4 if M02M_STATUT1_3==3
foreach i of numlist 3/12{
replace professional_category=1 if M02P_STATUT1_`i'==1 & M02P_STATUT2_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 &
professional_category==.
replace professional_category=2 if M02P_STATUT1_`i'==1 & M02P_STATUT2_`i'==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 &
professional_category==.
replace professional_category=3 if M02P_STATUT1_`i'==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & professional_category==.
replace professional_category=4 if M02P_STATUT1_`i'==3 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & professional_category==.
}
label var professional_category "Professional Category, 2 months"
label define professional_category 1 "Privately employed" ///
2 "Publicly employed" ///
3 "Self-employed" ///
```

4 "Other"

```
*We then construct self_employed  
g self_employed=  
replace self_employed=1 if professional_category==3  
replace self_employed=0 if inlist(professional_category, 1,2,4)
```

```
label var self_employed "Mother self-employed, 2 months"  
label define self_employed 0 "No" 1 "Yes"  
label values self_employed self_employed  
tab self_employed, missing
```

mother self-employed, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	14,998	81.83	81.83
yes	855	4.66	86.49
.	2,476	13.51	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## MOTHER WORKING PART-TIME

Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 22th December 2015

### Variable name

mother\_work\_parttime

### Description

The variable indicated if the mother is working part-time or not.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

0 – No

1 – Yes

### Required input variables

M02M\_EMPL\_3 M02P\_EMPL\_3 M02P\_EMPL\_4 M02P\_EMPL\_5 M02P\_EMPL\_6 M02P\_EMPL\_7 M02P\_EMPL\_8  
M02P\_EMPL\_9 M02P\_EMPL\_10 M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

### Stata-code

```
g mother_work_parttime=.
replace mother_work_parttime=1 if inlist(M02M_EMPL_3, 2)
replace mother_work_parttime=0 if inlist(M02M_EMPL_3, 1)
foreach i of numlist 3/12 {
replace mother_work_parttime=1 if M02P_EMPL_`i'==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & mother_work_parttime==.
replace mother_work_parttime=0 if M02P_EMPL_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & mother_work_parttime==.
}
label var mother_work_parttime "Mother working parttime, 2 months"
label define mother_work_parttime 0 "No" 1 "Yes"
label values mother_work_parttime mother_work_parttime
tab mother_work_parttime, missing
```

mother working parttime, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	2,510	13.69	13.69
yes	40	0.22	13.91
.	15,779	86.09	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## MOTHER WORKING AT NIGHT

Variable created by Marieke Heers, 28th July 2015

### Variable name

professional\_outlook\_mother

### Description

The variable indicates if the mother is working at night.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

0 – No

1 – Yes

### Required input variables

M02M\_WNUIT

### Stata-code

```
g mother_work_night=.
replace mother_work_night =0 if M02M_WNUIT==2
replace mother_work_night =1 if M02M_WNUIT==1

label var mother_work_night "Mother works at night, 2 months"
label define mother_work_night 0 "No" 1 "Yes"
label values mother_work_night mother_work_night
tab mother_work_night, missing
```

mother works at night, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	9,700	52.92	52.92
yes	866	4.72	57.65
.	7,763	42.35	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## MOTHER FIXED WORKPLACE DURING THE PREGNANCY

Variable created by Marieke Heers, 28th July 2015

### Variable name

fixed\_workplace\_preg

### Description

The variable indicates if the mother had a fixed workplace during the pregnancy.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

0 – No

1 – Yes

### Required input variables

M02M\_RFIX

### Stata-code

```
g fixed_workplace_preg=.
replace fixed_workplace_preg=0 if M02M_RFIX==2
replace fixed_workplace_preg=1 if M02M_RFIX==1

label var fixed_workplace_preg "Fixed workplace during pregnancy"
label define fixed_workplace_preg 0 "No" 1 "Yes"
label values fixed_workplace_preg fixed_workplace_preg
tab fixed_workplace_preg, missing
```

fixed workplace during pregnancy	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	1,540	8.40	8.40
yes	11,044	60.25	68.66
.	5,745	31.34	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## MOTHER WORKING AT HOME DURING THE PREGNANCY

Variable created by Marieke Heers, 28th July 2015

### Variable name

work\_home\_preg

### Description

The variable indicates if the mother was working at home during the pregnancy, taking into account if she had a fixed workplace during the pregnancy.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

0 – No

1 – Yes

### Required input variables

M02M\_TRGRDOM M02M\_RFIX

### Stata-code

```
g work_home_preg=.
replace work_home_preg=0 if M02M_TRGRDOM==2
replace work_home_preg=1 if M02M_TRGRDOM==1
replace work_home_preg=0 if M02M_RFIX==2 & work_home_preg==.

label var work_home_preg "Working from home during the pregnancy"
label define work_home_preg      0 "No" 1 "Yes"
label values work_home_preg work_home_preg
tab work_home_preg, missing
```

working from home during the pregnancy	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	12,120	66.12	66.12
yes	464	2.53	68.66
.	5,745	31.34	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## MOTHER'S PROFESSIONAL OUTLOOK

Variable created by Marieke Heers, 18th June 2015

### Variable name

professional\_outlook\_mother

### Description

The variable indicates the mother's current or expected job level when returning to work after the birth of the child in comparison to the situation before.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

- 1 – Working
- 2 – Unemployed
- 3 – Inactive

### Required input variables

M02M\_SITU

### Stata-code

```
g professional_outlook_mother=.
replace professional_outlook_mother=1 if inlist(M02M_SITU, 1, 2, 3)
replace professional_outlook_mother=2 if inlist(M02M_SITU, 4, 6)
replace professional_outlook_mother=3 if inlist(M02M_SITU, 5, 7, 8)

label var professional_outlook_mother "Professional outlook mother, 2 months"
label define professional_outlook_mother 1 "Working" 2 "Unemployed" 3 "Inactive"
label values professional_outlook_mother professional_outlook_mother
tab professional_outlook_mother
```

Mother's professiona l purposes at short term, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
working	6,111	33.34	33.34
unemployed	1,232	6.72	40.06
inactive	2,617	14.28	54.34
.	8,369	45.66	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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### 3.4. Financial situation of the household

#### INCOME PER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (INCOME, DISPOSABLE INCOME, QUANTILES AND DECILES), 2 months

Variable created by Maxime Tô, Lidia Panico and Barbara Castillo, 22th December 2015

#### Variable name

revenu\_part, revenu\_part\_sq

#### Description

The variable indicates the household income per household member.

#### Wave

2 months

#### Variable values

continuous

#### Required input variables

M02M\_DATINTA M02M\_VAGUE M02M\_ANAIS\_3 M02M\_ANAIS\_4 M02M\_ANAIS\_5 M02M\_ANAIS\_6 M02M\_ANAIS\_7  
M02M\_ANAIS\_8 M02M\_ANAIS\_9 M02M\_ANAIS\_10 M02M\_ANAIS\_11 M02M\_ANAIS\_12 M00M2\_NAIS M02M\_SALMON  
M02M\_SALMONC M02P\_SALMON M02P\_SALMONC M02P\_TOTREVEN M02M\_TOTREVEN M02P\_SALMONP  
M02M\_SALMONP M02P\_SALMONCP M02M\_SALMONCP M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10 m02m\_loyer  
m02p\_loyer m02m\_imom m02p\_imom m02m\_imoan m02p\_imoan

#### Comments

This variable is based on the OECD equalized income-scale adopted by EUROSTAT in the late 1990s. This scale was first proposed by Haagenars et al. (1994) source: [http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/statistics\\_explained/index.php/Glossary:Equivalised\\_income](http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/statistics_explained/index.php/Glossary:Equivalised_income)

It is a measure of household income that takes account of the differences in a household's size and composition, and thus it is made equivalent for all household sizes and compositions. It is used for the calculation of poverty and social exclusion indicators. The equalized income is calculated by dividing the household's total income by its equivalent size, which is calculated using the modified OECD equivalence scale. This scale attributes a weight to all members of the household:

- \* -- 1.0 to the first adult;
- \* -- 0.5 to the second and each subsequent person aged 14 and over;
- \* -- 0.3 to each child aged under 14.

The equivalent size is the sum of the weights of all the members of a given household.

#### Stata code

```
replace m02m_datinta = 2011 if m02m_vague < 3  
replace m02m_datinta = 2012 if m02m_vague == 4  
replace m02m_datinta = (2011+int((2012-2011+1)*runiform())) if missing(m02m_datinta) & m02m_vague == 3  
//randomly assigned 2011,2012 if wave 3
```

```

foreach i of numlist 3/12{
  replace m02m_anais_`i' = . if m02m_anais_`i' == 9999 | m02m_anais_`i' == 8888
  g parts_`i' = .5 *(m02m_datinta - m02m_anais_`i' >= 14) + .3 *(m02m_datinta - m02m_anais_`i' < 14) if
  !missing(m02m_anais_`i')
  replace parts_`i' = 0 if missing(m02m_anais_`i')
}
g parts_tot = 0.5 + 0.3 + (m00m2_nais == 1)*.3 + parts_3 + parts_4 + parts_5 + parts_6 + parts_7 + parts_8 + parts_9 +
parts_10 + parts_11 + parts_12
replace parts_tot = . if parts_tot < 1.2 //minimum value is one adult + the baby 1.3. missing values are wrongly
generated with the parts_tot statement. then we correct

foreach v1 in m02m_salmon m02m_salmonc m02p_salmon m02p_salmonc m02p_totreven m02m_totreven {
  //corrections
  recode `v1' (9999=.) (8888=.)
}
foreach v1 in m02p_salmonp m02m_salmonp m02p_salmoncp m02m_salmoncp {
  recode `v1' (9=.) (8=.)
}
replace m02m_salmon = (m02m_salmon/12) if m02m_salmonp==2 //making it monthly
replace m02m_salmonc = (m02m_salmonc/12) if m02m_salmoncp==2
replace m02p_salmon = (m02p_salmon/12) if m02p_salmonp==2
replace m02p_salmonc = (m02p_salmonc/12) if m02p_salmoncp==2

g revenu = m02m_totreven
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
  replace revenu = m02p_totreven if missing(revenu) & m02p_lientyp_`i'==2
}
replace revenu = (m02m_salmon+m02m_salmonc) if missing(revenu)
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
  replace revenu = (m02p_salmon+m02p_salmonc) if missing(revenu) & m02p_lientyp_`i'==2
}
replace revenu = m02m_salmon if m02m_salmonc==. & m02p_salmon==. & m02p_salmonc==. & revenu==. //if only
the mother works and it is the only info
replace revenu = m02m_salmonc if m02m_salmon==. & m02p_salmon==. & m02p_salmonc==. & revenu==. //if only
the mother' partner works and it is the only info
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
  replace revenu = m02p_salmon if m02p_salmonc==. & m02m_salmon==. & m02m_salmonc==. & revenu==. &
  m02p_lientyp_`i'==2 //if only the father works, he lives in couple with the mother and it is the only info
  replace revenu = m02p_salmon if m02p_salmonc==. & m02m_salmon==. & m02m_salmonc==. & revenu==. &
  m02p_lientyp_`i'==2 //if only the father's partner (mother) works and it is the only info
}

replace m02m_loyer = . if m02m_loyer==9999
replace m02p_loyer = . if m02p_loyer==9999
replace m02m_imom = . if m02m_imom==9999
replace m02p_imom = . if m02p_imom==9999
replace m02m_imoan = . if m02m_imoan==9999
replace m02p_imoan = . if m02p_imoan==9999

g hcosts = m02m_loyer
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
  replace hcosts = m02p_loyer if missing(hcosts) & m02p_lientyp_`i'==2
}
replace m02m_imom = m02m_imoan/12 if missing(m02m_imom)
replace m02p_imom = m02p_imoan/12 if missing(m02p_imom)
replace hcosts = m02m_imom if missing(hcosts)
foreach i of numlist 3/10{

```

```

replace hcosts = m02p_imom if missing(hcosts) & m02p_lientyp_`i'==2
}
replace hcosts = 0 if m02m_stoc==3 & missing(hcosts)
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace hcosts = 0 if m02p_stoc==3 & missing(hcosts) & m02p_lientyp_`i'==2
}

g disinc = revenu - hcosts
g disinc_part = disinc/parts_tot
label var disinc_part "disposable income per household member, 2 months"
sum disinc_part

g rev_part = revenu / parts_tot
label var rev_part "income per household member, 2 months"
sum rev_part

xtile disinc_part_q = disinc_part, nq(5)
// check if well done with: pctl var1 = disinc_part, nq(5)
label var disinc_part_q "Quantiles of disposable income per hhld member, 2 months"
label define disinc_part_q 1 "Q1" 2 "Q2" 3 "Q3" 4 "Q4" 5 "Q5"
label value disinc_part_q disinc_part_q
tabstat disinc_part, statistics(mean count) by(disinc_part_q)

xtile disinc_part_d = disinc_part, nq(10)
// check if well done with: pctl var2 = disinc_part, nq(10)
label var disinc_part_d "Deciles of disposable income per hhld member, 2 months"
label define disinc_part_d 1 "D1" 2 "D2" 3 "D3" 4 "D4" 5 "D5" 6 "D6" 7 "D7" 8 "D8" 9 "D9" 10 "D10"
label value disinc_part_d disinc_part_d
tabstat disinc_part, statistics(mean count) by(disinc_part_d)

```

```
. label var disinc_part "disposable income per household member, 2 months"
```

```
. sum disinc_part
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
disinc_part	13,197	1253.635	895.5997	-495.7143	37619.05

```
. label var rev_part "income per household member, 2 months"
```

```
. sum rev_part
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
rev_part	15,775	1636.686	1020.817	0	38095.24

```
Summary for variables: disinc_part
by categories of: disinc_part_q (Quantiles of disposable income per hhld member, 2 months)
```

disinc_part_q	mean	N
Q1	483.4563	2644
Q2	888.5524	2639
Q3	1140.331	2636
Q4	1420.233	2642
Q5	2337.976	2636
Total	1253.635	13197

Summary for variables: disinc\_part  
by categories of: disinc\_part\_d (Deciles of disposable income per hhld member, 2 months)

disinc_part_d	mean	N
D1	324.7535	1322
D2	642.1592	1322
D3	820.3489	1342
D4	959.1222	1297
D5	1080.679	1318
D6	1199.983	1318
D7	1333.244	1320
D8	1507.091	1322
D9	1791.826	1324
D10	2889.121	1312
Total	1253.635	13197

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## DIFFICULTY MAKING ENDS MEET

Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 24<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

Difficulty making ends meet

### Description

The variable indicates if the household has financial difficulties at the end of the month.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

0 – No difficulty

1 – Difficulty

2 – Refuse to respond

### Required input variables

M02M\_ACTFI M02P\_ACTFI M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

### Stata code

```
g diff_making_ends=.
replace diff_making_ends=0 if inlist(M02M_ACTFI, 1, 2, 3)
replace diff_making_ends=1 if inlist(M02M_ACTFI, 4, 5)
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace diff_making_ends=0 if inlist(M02P_ACTFI, 1, 2, 3) & missing(diff_making_ends) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace diff_making_ends=1 if inlist(M02P_ACTFI, 4, 5) & missing(diff_making_ends) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
}
label var diff_making_ends "Difficulty making ends meet, 2 months"
label define diff_making_ends 0 "No difficulty" 1 "Difficulty"
label values diff_making_ends diff_making_ends
tab diff_making_ends
```

difficulty making ends meet, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no difficulty	14,769	80.58	80.58
difficulty	1,472	8.03	88.61
.	2,088	11.39	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT

Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 24<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

unemployment\_benefit

### Description

The variable indicates if either parent receives an unemployment benefit.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

0 – No

1 – Yes

### Required input variables

M02P\_RCHO M02M\_RCHO M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

### Comments

French: Allocation de chômage

### Stata code

```
g unemployment_benefit=.
replace unemployment_benefit=1 if M02M_RCHO==1
replace unemployment_benefit=0 if M02M_RCHO==2
foreach `i' of numlist 3/10{
replace unemployment_benefit=1 if M02P_RCHO==1 & missing(unemployment_benefit) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace unemployment_benefit=0 if M02P_RCHO==2 & missing(unemployment_benefit) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
}
label var unemployment_benefit "Unemployment benefit, 2 months"
label define unemployment_benefit 0"No" 1"Yes"
label values unemployment_benefit unemployment_benefit
tab unemployment_benefit
```

unemployment benefit, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	12,715	69.37	69.37
yes	1,712	9.34	78.71
.	3,902	21.29	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

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## ACTIVE SOLIDARITY BENEFIT

Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 24<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

active\_solidarity\_benefit

### Description

The variable indicates if the household receives an active solidarity benefit.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

0 – No

1 – Yes

### Required input variables

M02P\_RRSA M02M\_RRSA M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

### Comments

French: Revenu de solidarité active

### Stata-code

```
g active_solidarity_benefit=.
replace active_solidarity_benefit=1 if M02M_RRSA==1
replace active_solidarity_benefit=0 if M02M_RRSA==2
foreach `i' of numlist 3/10{
replace active_solidarity_benefit=1 if M02P_RRSA==1 & active_solidarity_benefit==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace active_solidarity_benefit=0 if M02P_RRSA==2 & active_solidarity_benefit==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
}
label var active_solidarity_benefit "Active solidarity benefit, 2 months"
label define active_solidarity_benefit 0"No" 1"Yes"
label values active_solidarity_benefit active_solidarity_benefit
tab active_solidarity_benefit
```

active solidarity benefit, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	13,393	73.07	73.07
yes	1,031	5.62	78.69
.	3,905	21.31	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## HOUSING BENEFIT

Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 24<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

housing\_benefit

### Description

The variable indicates if the household receives a housing benefit.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

0 – No

1 – Yes

### Required input variables

M02P\_RLOG M02M\_RLOG M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

### Comments

French: Allocation Logement

### Stata code

```
g housing_benefit=.
replace housing_benefit=1 if M02M_RLOG==1
replace housing_benefit=0 if M02M_RLOG==2
foreach `i' of numlist 3/10{
replace housing_benefit=1 if M02P_RLOG==1 & housing_benefit==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace housing_benefit=0 if M02P_RLOG==2 & housing_benefit==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
}
label var housing_benefit "Housing benefit, 2 months"
label define housing_benefit 0"No" 1"Yes"
label values housing_benefit housing_benefit
tab housing_benefit
```

housing benefit, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	11,422	62.32	62.32
yes	3,004	16.39	78.71
.	3,903	21.29	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## **SOCIAL WELFARE DEPENDENCY**

*Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 24<sup>th</sup> November 2015*

### **Variable name**

social\_welfare\_dependency

### **Description**

The variable indicates if the household receives any of the following social welfare benefits: unemployment benefit, active solidarity benefit, housing benefit.

### **Wave**

2 months

### **Variable values**

0 – No

1 – Yes

### **Required input variables**

M02P\_RCHO M02M\_RCHO M02P\_RLOG M02M\_RLOG M02P\_RRSA M02M\_RRSA M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

### **Comments**

This variable combines the variables unemployment benefit, active solidarity benefit and housing benefit. It takes the value 1 (= yes) if the household receives any of the three social benefits.

### **Stata-code**

```
*Firstly, Construct unemployment_benefit
g unemployment_benefit=.
replace unemployment_benefit=1 if M02M_RCHO==1
replace unemployment_benefit=0 if M02M_RCHO==2
foreach `i' of numlist 3/10{
replace unemployment_benefit=1 if M02P_RCHO==1 & missing(unemployment_benefit) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace unemployment_benefit=0 if M02P_RCHO==2 & missing(unemployment_benefit) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
}
label var unemployment_benefit "Unemployment benefit, 2 months"
label define unemployment_benefit 0"No" 1 "Yes"
```

```
*Secondly, Construct housing_benefit
g housing_benefit=.
replace housing_benefit=1 if M02M_RLOG==1
replace housing_benefit=0 if M02M_RLOG==2
foreach `i' of numlist 3/10{
replace housing_benefit=1 if M02P_RLOG==1 & housing_benefit==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace housing_benefit=0 if M02P_RLOG==2 & housing_benefit==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
}
label var housing_benefit "Housing benefit, 2 months"
label define housing_benefit 0"No" 1 "Yes"
```

```

*Thirdly, Construct active_solidarity_benefit
g active_solidarity_benefit=.
replace active_solidarity_benefit=1 if M02M_RRSA==1
replace active_solidarity_benefit=0 if M02M_RRSA==2
foreach `i' of numlist 3/10{
replace active_solidarity_benefit=1 if M02P_RRSA==1 & active_solidarity_benefit==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace active_solidarity_benefit=0 if M02P_RRSA==2 & active_solidarity_benefit==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
}
label var active_solidarity_benefit "Active solidarity benefit, 2 months"
label define active_solidarity_benefit 0"No" 1 "Yes"

```

```

*Then, Construct social_welfare_dependency
g social_welfare_dependency=.
replace social_welfare_dependency=1 if unemployment_benefit==1 | housing_benefit==1 |
active_solidarity_benefit==1
replace social_welfare_dependency=0 if unemployment_benefit==0 & housing_benefit==0 &
active_solidarity_benefit==0

```

```

label var social_welfare_dependency "Social welfare dependency, 2 months"
label define social_welfare_dependency 0"No" 1 "Yes"
label values social_welfare_dependency social_welfare_dependency
tab social_welfare_dependency

```

social welfare dependency, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	10,075	54.97	54.97
yes	4,350	23.73	78.70
.	3,904	21.30	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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#### 4. Housing situation of the household

##### HOUSING TYPE

Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 24<sup>th</sup> November 2015

##### Variable name

house\_type

##### Description

The variable describes the type of housing.

##### Wave

2 months

##### Variable values

1 – House

2 – Apartment

3 – Other

##### Required input variables

M02M\_TYPLOG M02P\_TYPLOG M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

##### Stata-code

```
g house_type=.
replace house_type=1 if M02M_TYPLOG==1
replace house_type=2 if M02M_TYPLOG==2
replace house_type=3 if inlist(M02M_TYPLOG, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8)
foreach `i' of numlist 3/10{
replace house_type=1 if M02P_TYPLOG==1 & house_type==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace house_type=2 if M02P_TYPLOG==2 & house_type==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace house_type=3 if inlist(M02P_TYPLOG, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8) & house_type==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
}
```

lab var house\_type "Type of house where the child lives, 2 months"

label define house\_type 1 "House" 2 "Apartment" 3 "Other"

label values house\_type house\_type

tab house\_type

type of house where the child lives, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
house	9,136	49.84	49.84
apartment	7,066	38.55	88.40
other	121	0.66	89.06
.	2,006	10.94	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

##### Citing

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## HOUSE OWNERSHIP

Variable created by Marieke Heers and Barbara Castillo, 22<sup>h</sup> December 2015

### Variable name

house\_ownership

### Description

The variable describes the housing situation of the household.

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – Owned

2 – Rented

3 – Publicly subsidised

4 – Family member

5 – Other

### Required input variables

M02M\_STOC M02M\_PROPFAM M02M\_PROPHLM M02M\_TYPLOG M02P\_STOC M02P\_PROPHLM M02P\_TYPLOG  
M02M\_PROPFAM M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

### Stata-code

```
g house_ownership=.
replace house_ownership=1 if inlist(M02M_STOC, 2, 3)
replace house_ownership=2 if inlist(M02M_STOC, 1)
replace house_ownership=5 if inlist(M02M_STOC, 4, 5, 6)
replace house_ownership=4 if M02M_STOC==5 & M02M_PROPFAM==1
replace house_ownership=3 if inlist(M02M_STOC,1,5) & M02M_PROPHLM==1
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace house_ownership=1 if inlist(M02P_STOC, 2, 3) & house_ownership==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace house_ownership=3 if inlist(M02P_STOC,1,5) & M02P_PROPHLM==1 & house_ownership==. &
M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace house_ownership=2 if inlist(M02P_STOC, 1) & house_ownership==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace house_ownership=4 if M02P_STOC==5 & M02P_PROPFAM==1 & house_ownership==. &
M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
replace house_ownership=5 if inlist(M02P_STOC, 4, 5, 6) & house_ownership==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
}
replace house_ownership=5 if inlist(M02M_TYPLOG, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8) & house_ownership==.
foreach `i' of numlist 3/10{
replace house_ownership=5 if inlist(M02P_TYPLOG, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8) & house_ownership==. & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2
}
lab var house_ownership "Housing ownership status, 2 months"
label define house_ownership 1 "Owned" 2 "Rented" 3 "Publicly subsidised" 4 "Family member" 5 "Other"
label values house_ownership house_ownership
```

## tab house\_ownership

housing ownership status, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
owned	7,684	41.92	41.92
rented	4,215	23.00	64.92
publicly subsidised	1,936	10.56	75.48
family member	387	2.11	77.59
other	296	1.61	79.21
.	3,811	20.79	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## 5. Migration

### MOTHER BORN IN FRANCE

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2015

#### Variable name

mbirthfr

#### Description

This variable describes if the mother was born in France

#### Wave

2 months

#### Variable values

1 - yes

0 - no

#### Required input variables

M02M\_LNAIS\_3 M00M2\_LIEUNAISM M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10 M02P\_LNAIS\_3 M02P\_LNAIS\_4  
M02P\_LNAIS\_5 M02P\_LNAIS\_6 M02P\_LNAIS\_7 M02P\_LNAIS\_8 M02P\_LNAIS\_9 M02P\_LNAIS\_10

#### Stata-code

```
g mbirthfr = 1 if M02M_LNAIS_3==1 //born in france
replace mbirthfr = 0 if M02M_LNAIS_3==2 //born abroad
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
  replace mbirthfr = 1 if M02P_LNAIS_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & missing(mbirthfr)
  replace mbirthfr = 0 if M02P_LNAIS_`i'==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & missing(mbirthfr)
}
replace mbirthfr = 1 if M00M2_LIEUNAISM==1 & missing(mbirthfr)
replace mbirthfr = 0 if M00M2_LIEUNAISM==2 & missing(mbirthfr)
```

label var mbirthfr "Mother born in France"

label define mbirthfr 1 "yes" 0 "no"

tab mbirthfr, missing

mother born in france	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	2,417	13.19	13.19
yes	15,785	86.12	99.31
.	127	0.69	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

#### Citing

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## MOTHER FRENCH NATIONALITY AT BIRTH

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

mnationfr

### Description

This variable describes if the mother was born with French nationality

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02M\_NATIO1N\_3 M00M2\_NATIOM M02P\_NATIO1N\_3 M02P\_NATIO1N\_4 M02P\_NATIO1N\_5 M02P\_NATIO1N\_6  
M02P\_NATIO1N\_7 M02P\_NATIO1N\_8 M02P\_NATIO1N\_9 M02P\_NATIO1N\_10 M02P\_LIENTYP\_3 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10

### Stata-code

```
g mnationfr = 1 if M02M_NATIO1N_3==1 //born with french nationality
replace mnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02M_NATIO1N_3,2,3,4) //not born with french nationality
foreach i of numlist 3/10{
replace mnationfr = 1 if M02P_NATIO1N_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & missing(mnationfr)
replace mnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02P_NATIO1N_`i',2,3,4) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==2 & missing(mnationfr)
}
replace mnationfr = 1 if M00M2_NATIOM==1 & missing(mnationfr)
replace mnationfr = 0 if inlist(M00M2_NATIOM,2,3,4) & missing(mnationfr)

label var mnationfr "Mother french nationality at birth"
label define mnationfr 1 "yes" 0 "no"
tab mnationfr, missing
```

mother french nationality at birth	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	2,330	12.71	12.71
yes	15,861	86.53	99.25
.	138	0.75	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## FATHER BORN IN FRANCE

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

fbirthfr

### Description

This variable describes if the father was born in France

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02P\_LNAIS M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02M\_LNAIS\_4 M02M\_LIENTYP\_4 M00M2\_LIEUNAI SP

### Stata-code

```
g fbirthfr = 1 if M02P_LNAIS_4==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace fbirthfr = 0 if M02P_LNAIS_4==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace fbirthfr = 1 if M02M_LNAIS_4==1 & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(fbirthfr)
replace fbirthfr = 0 if M02M_LNAIS_4==2 & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(fbirthfr)
replace fbirthfr = 1 if M00M2_LIEUNAI SP==1 & missing(fbirthfr)
replace fbirthfr = 0 if M00M2_LIEUNAI SP==2 & missing(fbirthfr)
```

```
label var fbirthfr "Father born in France"
label define fbirthfr 1 "yes" 0 "no"
tab fbirthfr, missing
```

father born in france	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	2,597	14.17	14.17
yes	15,283	83.38	97.55
.	449	2.45	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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- ELFE Users. Documentation created with funding from ANR Veniromond. Retrieved from: [http://util\\_elfe.site.ined.fr/fr/](http://util_elfe.site.ined.fr/fr/)
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## FATHER FRENCH NATIONALITY AT BIRTH

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

fnationfr

### Description

This variable describes if the father was born with French nationality

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02P\_NATIO1N\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02M\_NATIO1N\_4 M02M\_LIENTYP\_4 M00M2\_NATIOP

### Stata-code

```
g fnationfr = 1 if M02P_NATIO1N_4==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 //born with french nationality
replace fnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02P_NATIO1N_4,2,3,4) & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace fnationfr = 1 if M02M_NATIO1N_4==1 & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(fnationfr)
replace fnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02M_NATIO1N_4,2,3,4) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(fnationfr)
replace fnationfr = 1 if M00M2_NATIOP==1 & missing(fnationfr)
replace fnationfr = 0 if inlist(M00M2_NATIOP,2,3) & missing(fnationfr)
```

```
label var fnationfr "Father french nationality at birth"
```

```
label define fnationfr 1 "yes" 0 "no"
```

```
tab fnationfr, missing
```

father french nationality at birth	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	2,446	13.34	13.34
yes	15,414	84.10	97.44
.	469	2.56	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## GRANDMOTHER BORN IN FRANCE (MOTHER)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

m\_gmbirthfr

### Description

This variable describes if the grandmother (mother) was born in France

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02M\_MBLIEU M02M\_LNAIS\_4 M02M\_LNAIS\_5 M02M\_LNAIS\_6 M02M\_LNAIS\_7 M02M\_LNAIS\_8 M02M\_LNAIS\_9  
M02M\_LNAIS\_10 M02M\_LNAIS\_11 M02M\_LNAIS\_12 M02M\_LIENTYP\_4 M02M\_LIENTYP\_5 M02M\_LIENTYP\_6  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_7 M02M\_LIENTYP\_8 M02M\_LIENTYP\_9 M02M\_LIENTYP\_10 M02M\_LIENTYP\_11 M02M\_LIENTYP\_12  
M02M\_SEXE\_4 M02M\_SEXE\_5 M02M\_SEXE\_6 M02M\_SEXE\_7 M02M\_SEXE\_8 M02M\_SEXE\_9 M02M\_SEXE\_10  
M02M\_SEXE\_11 M02M\_SEXE\_12 M02P\_BMLIEU M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10 M02P\_LIENTYP\_11 M02P\_LIENTYP\_12  
M02P\_LNAIS\_4 M02P\_LNAIS\_5 M02P\_LNAIS\_6 M02P\_LNAIS\_7 M02P\_LNAIS\_8 M02P\_LNAIS\_9 M02P\_LNAIS\_10  
M02P\_LNAIS\_11 M02P\_LNAIS\_12 M02P\_SEXE\_4 M02P\_SEXE\_5 M02P\_SEXE\_6 M02P\_SEXE\_7 M02P\_SEXE\_8  
M02P\_SEXE\_9 M02P\_SEXE\_10 M02P\_SEXE\_11 M02P\_SEXE\_12

### Stata-code

```
g m_gmbirthfr = 1 if M02M_MBLIEU==1
replace m_gmbirthfr = 0 if M02M_MBLIEU==2
foreach i of numlist 4/10{
replace m_gmbirthfr = 1 if M02M_LNAIS_`i'==1 & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02M_SEXEC1_`i'==2 &
missing(m_gmbirthfr) //grandparent (mother), female, born in france
replace m_gmbirthfr = 0 if M02M_LNAIS_`i'==2 & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02M_SEXEC1_`i'==2 &
missing(m_gmbirthfr)
}
replace m_gmbirthfr = 1 if M02P_BMLIEU==1 & missing(m_gmbirthfr)
replace m_gmbirthfr = 0 if M02P_BMLIEU==2 & missing(m_gmbirthfr)
foreach i of numlist 5/9{
replace m_gmbirthfr = 1 if M02P_LNAIS_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==2 &
missing(m_gmbirthfr) //grandparent (mother), female, born in france
replace m_gmbirthfr = 0 if M02P_LNAIS_`i'==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==2 &
missing(m_gmbirthfr)
}
label var m_gmbirthfr "Grandmother born in France (mother)"
label define m_gmbirthfr 1 "yes" 0 "no"
tab m_gmbirthfr, missing
```

grandmother born in france (mother)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	3,507	19.13	19.13
yes	12,856	70.14	89.27
.	1,966	10.73	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## GRANDMOTHER FRENCH NATIONALITY AT BIRTH (MOTHER)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

m\_gmnationfr

### Description

This variable describes if the grandmother (mother) was born with French nationality

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02M\_MBFRANC M02M\_NATIO1N\_4 M02M\_NATIO1N\_5 M02M\_NATIO1N\_6 M02M\_NATIO1N\_7 M02M\_NATIO1N\_8  
M02M\_NATIO1N\_9 M02M\_NATIO1N\_10 M02M\_NATIO1N\_11 M02M\_NATIO1N\_12 M02M\_LIENTYP\_4  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_5 M02M\_LIENTYP\_6 M02M\_LIENTYP\_7 M02M\_LIENTYP\_8 M02M\_LIENTYP\_9 M02M\_LIENTYP\_10  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_11 M02M\_LIENTYP\_12 M02M\_SEXE\_4 M02M\_SEXE\_5 M02M\_SEXE\_6 M02M\_SEXE\_7 M02M\_SEXE\_8  
M02M\_SEXE\_9 M02M\_SEXE\_10 M02M\_SEXE\_11 M02M\_SEXE\_12 M02P\_BMFRANC M02P\_LIENTYP\_4  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_11 M02P\_LIENTYP\_12 M02P\_NATIO1N\_4 M02P\_NATIO1N\_5 M02P\_NATIO1N\_6 M02P\_NATIO1N\_7  
M02P\_NATIO1N\_8 M02P\_NATIO1N\_9 M02P\_NATIO1N\_10 M02P\_NATIO1N\_11 M02P\_NATIO1N\_12 M02P\_SEXE\_4  
M02P\_SEXE\_5 M02P\_SEXE\_6 M02P\_SEXE\_7 M02P\_SEXE\_8 M02P\_SEXE\_9 M02P\_SEXE\_10 M02P\_SEXE\_11  
M02P\_SEXE\_12

### Stata-code

```
g m_gmnationfr = 1 if M02M_MBFRANC==1
replace m_gmnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02M_MBFRANC,2,3,4)
foreach i of numlist 4/10{
replace m_gmnationfr = 1 if M02M_NATIO1N_`i'==1 & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==2 &
missing(m_gmnationfr) //grandparent (mother), female french nationality at birth
replace m_gmnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02M_NATIO1N_`i',2,3,4) & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==2 &
missing(m_gmnationfr)
}
replace m_gmnationfr = 1 if M02P_BMFRANC==1 & missing(m_gmnationfr)
replace m_gmnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02P_BMFRANC,2,3,4) & missing(m_gmnationfr)
foreach i of numlist 5/9{
replace m_gmnationfr = 1 if M02P_NATIO1N_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==2 &
missing(m_gmnationfr) //grandparent (mother), female french nationality at birth
replace m_gmnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02P_NATIO1N_`i',2,3,4) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==2 &
missing(m_gmnationfr)
}
label var m_gmnationfr "Grandmother french nationality at birth (mother)"
label define m_gmnationfr 1 "yes" 0 "no"
tab m_gmnationfr, missing
```

grandmother french nationality at birth (mother)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	2,790	15.22	15.22
yes	12,936	70.58	85.80
.	2,603	14.20	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

Please refer to this website for referencing when using this code: In the reference list:

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## GRANDFATHER BORN IN FRANCE (MOTHER)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

m\_gfbirthfr

### Description

This variable describes if the grandfather (mother) was born in France

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02M\_PBLIEU M02M\_LNAIS\_4 M02M\_LNAIS\_5 M02M\_LNAIS\_6 M02M\_LNAIS\_7 M02M\_LNAIS\_8 M02M\_LNAIS\_9  
M02M\_LNAIS\_10 M02M\_LNAIS\_11 M02M\_LNAIS\_12 M02M\_LIENTYP\_4 M02M\_LIENTYP\_5 M02M\_LIENTYP\_6  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_7 M02M\_LIENTYP\_8 M02M\_LIENTYP\_9 M02M\_LIENTYP\_10 M02M\_LIENTYP\_11 M02M\_LIENTYP\_12  
M02M\_SEXE\_4 M02M\_SEXE\_5 M02M\_SEXE\_6 M02M\_SEXE\_7 M02M\_SEXE\_8 M02M\_SEXE\_9 M02M\_SEXE\_10  
M02M\_SEXE\_11 M02M\_SEXE\_12 M02P\_BPLIEU M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10 M02P\_LIENTYP\_11 M02P\_LIENTYP\_12  
M02P\_LNAIS\_4 M02P\_LNAIS\_5 M02P\_LNAIS\_6 M02P\_LNAIS\_7 M02P\_LNAIS\_8 M02P\_LNAIS\_9 M02P\_LNAIS\_10  
M02P\_LNAIS\_11 M02P\_LNAIS\_12 M02P\_SEXE\_4 M02P\_SEXE\_5 M02P\_SEXE\_6 M02P\_SEXE\_7 M02P\_SEXE\_8  
M02P\_SEXE\_9 M02P\_SEXE\_10 M02P\_SEXE\_11 M02P\_SEXE\_12

### Stata-code

```
g m_gfbirthfr = 1 if M02M_PBLIEU==1
replace m_gfbirthfr = 0 if M02M_PBLIEU==2
foreach i of numlist 4/10{
replace m_gfbirthfr = 1 if M02M_LNAIS_`i'==1 & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==1 &
missing(m_gfbirthfr) //grandparent (mother), male, born in france
replace m_gfbirthfr = 0 if M02M_LNAIS_`i'==2 & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==1 &
missing(m_gfbirthfr)
}
replace m_gfbirthfr = 1 if M02P_BPLIEU==1 & missing(m_gfbirthfr)
replace m_gfbirthfr = 0 if M02P_BPLIEU==2 & missing(m_gfbirthfr)
foreach i of numlist 5/9{
replace m_gfbirthfr = 1 if M02P_LNAIS_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==1 & missing(m_gfbirthfr)
//grandparent (mother), male, born in france
replace m_gfbirthfr = 0 if M02P_LNAIS_`i'==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==1 & missing(m_gfbirthfr)
}
label var m_gfbirthfr "Grandfather born in France (mother)"
label define m_gfbirthfr 1 "yes" 0 "no"
tab m_gfbirthfr, missing
```

grandfather born in france (mother)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	3,732	20.36	20.36
yes	12,396	67.63	87.99
.	2,201	12.01	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## GRANDFATHER FRENCH NATIONALITY AT BIRTH (MOTHER)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

m\_gfnationfr

### Description

This variable describes if the grandfather (mother) was born with French nationality

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02M\_PBFRANC M02M\_NATIO1N\_4 M02M\_NATIO1N\_5 M02M\_NATIO1N\_6 M02M\_NATIO1N\_7 M02M\_NATIO1N\_8  
M02M\_NATIO1N\_9 M02M\_NATIO1N\_10 M02M\_NATIO1N\_11 M02M\_NATIO1N\_12 M02M\_LIENTYP\_4  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_5 M02M\_LIENTYP\_6 M02M\_LIENTYP\_7 M02M\_LIENTYP\_8 M02M\_LIENTYP\_9 M02M\_LIENTYP\_10  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_11 M02M\_LIENTYP\_12 M02M\_SEXE\_4 M02M\_SEXE\_5 M02M\_SEXE\_6 M02M\_SEXE\_7 M02M\_SEXE\_8  
M02M\_SEXE\_9 M02M\_SEXE\_10 M02M\_SEXE\_11 M02M\_SEXE\_12 M02P\_BPFRANC M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10 M02P\_LIENTYP\_11  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_12 M02P\_NATIO1N\_4 M02P\_NATIO1N\_5 M02P\_NATIO1N\_6 M02P\_NATIO1N\_7 M02P\_NATIO1N\_8  
M02P\_NATIO1N\_9 M02P\_NATIO1N\_10 M02P\_NATIO1N\_11 M02P\_NATIO1N\_12 M02P\_SEXE\_4 M02P\_SEXE\_5  
M02P\_SEXE\_6 M02P\_SEXE\_7 M02P\_SEXE\_8 M02P\_SEXE\_9 M02P\_SEXE\_10 M02P\_SEXE\_11 M02P\_SEXE\_12

### Stata-code

```
g m_gfnationfr = 1 if M02M_PBFRANC==1
replace m_gfnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02M_PBFRANC,2,3,4)
foreach i of numlist 4/10{
replace m_gfnationfr = 1 if M02M_NATIO1N_`i'==1 & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==1 &
missing(m_gfnationfr) //grandparent (mother), male french nationality at birth
replace m_gfnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02M_NATIO1N_`i',2,3,4) & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==1 &
missing(m_gfnationfr)
}
replace m_gfnationfr = 1 if M02P_BPFRANC==1 & missing(m_gfnationfr)
replace m_gfnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02P_BPFRANC,2,3,4) & missing(m_gfnationfr)
foreach i of numlist 5/9{
replace m_gfnationfr = 1 if M02P_NATIO1N_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==1 &
missing(m_gfnationfr) //grandparent (mother), male french nationality at birth
replace m_gfnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02P_NATIO1N_`i',2,3,4) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==8 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==1 &
missing(m_gfnationfr)
}
label var m_gfnationfr "Grandfather french nationality at birth (mother)"
label define m_gfnationfr 1 "yes" 0 "no"
tab m_gfnationfr, missing
```



grandfather french nationality at birth (mother)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	2,937	16.02	16.02
yes	12,556	68.50	84.53
.	2,836	15.47	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## GRANDMOTHER BORN IN FRANCE (FATHER)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

f\_gmbirthfr

### Description

This variable describes if the grandmother (father) was born in France

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02P\_MBLIEU M02P\_LNAIS\_4 M02P\_LNAIS\_5 M02P\_LNAIS\_6 M02P\_LNAIS\_7 M02P\_LNAIS\_8 M02P\_LNAIS\_9  
M02P\_LNAIS\_10 M02P\_LNAIS\_11 M02P\_LNAIS\_12 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10 M02P\_LIENTYP\_11 M02P\_LIENTYP\_12  
M02P\_SEXE\_4 M02P\_SEXE\_5 M02P\_SEXE\_6 M02P\_SEXE\_7 M02P\_SEXE\_8 M02P\_SEXE\_9 M02P\_SEXE\_10  
M02P\_SEXE\_11 M02P\_SEXE\_12 M02M\_BMLIEU M02M\_LNAIS\_4 M02M\_LNAIS\_5 M02M\_LNAIS\_6 M02M\_LNAIS\_7  
M02M\_LNAIS\_8 M02M\_LNAIS\_9 M02M\_LNAIS\_10 M02M\_LNAIS\_11 M02M\_LNAIS\_12 M02M\_LIENTYP\_4  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_5 M02M\_LIENTYP\_6 M02M\_LIENTYP\_7 M02M\_LIENTYP\_8 M02M\_LIENTYP\_9 M02M\_LIENTYP\_10  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_11 M02M\_LIENTYP\_12 M02M\_SEXE\_4 M02M\_SEXE\_5 M02M\_SEXE\_6 M02M\_SEXE\_7 M02M\_SEXE\_8  
M02M\_SEXE\_9 M02M\_SEXE\_10 M02M\_SEXE\_11 M02M\_SEXE\_12

### Stata-code

```
g f_gmbirthfr = 1 if M02P_MBLIEU==1
replace f_gmbirthfr = 0 if M02P_MBLIEU==2
foreach i of numlist 5/11{
replace f_gmbirthfr = 1 if M02P_LNAIS_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==2 & missing(f_gmbirthfr)
//grandparent (father), female, born in france
replace f_gmbirthfr = 0 if M02P_LNAIS_`i'==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==2 & missing(f_gmbirthfr)
}
replace f_gmbirthfr = 1 if M02M_BMLIEU==1 & missing(f_gmbirthfr)
replace f_gmbirthfr = 0 if M02M_BMLIEU==2 & missing(f_gmbirthfr)
foreach i of numlist 4/10{
replace f_gmbirthfr = 1 if M02M_LNAIS_`i'==1 & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==2 &
missing(f_gmbirthfr) //grandparent (father), female, born in france
replace f_gmbirthfr = 0 if M02M_LNAIS_`i'==2 & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==2 &
missing(f_gmbirthfr)
}

label var f_gmbirthfr "Grandmother born in France (father)"
label define f_gmbirthfr 1 "yes" 0 "no"
tab f_gmbirthfr, missing
```

grandmother born in france (father)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	2,608	14.23	14.23
yes	10,863	59.27	73.50
.	4,858	26.50	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## GRANDMOTHER FRENCH NATIONALITY AT BIRTH (FATHER)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

f\_gmnationfr

### Description

This variable describes if the grandmother (father) was born with French nationality

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02P\_MBFRANC M02P\_NATIO1N\_4 M02P\_NATIO1N\_5 M02P\_NATIO1N\_6 M02P\_NATIO1N\_7 M02P\_NATIO1N\_8  
M02P\_NATIO1N\_9 M02P\_NATIO1N\_10 M02P\_NATIO1N\_11 M02P\_NATIO1N\_12 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10 M02P\_LIENTYP\_11  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_12 M02P\_SEXE\_4 M02P\_SEXE\_5 M02P\_SEXE\_6 M02P\_SEXE\_7 M02P\_SEXE\_8 M02P\_SEXE\_9  
M02P\_SEXE\_10 M02P\_SEXE\_11 M02P\_SEXE\_12 M02M\_BMFRANC M02M\_NATIO1N\_4 M02M\_NATIO1N\_5  
M02M\_NATIO1N\_6 M02M\_NATIO1N\_7 M02M\_NATIO1N\_8 M02M\_NATIO1N\_9 M02M\_NATIO1N\_10  
M02M\_NATIO1N\_11 M02M\_NATIO1N\_12 M02M\_LIENTYP\_4 M02M\_LIENTYP\_5 M02M\_LIENTYP\_6 M02M\_LIENTYP\_7  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_8 M02M\_LIENTYP\_9 M02M\_LIENTYP\_10 M02M\_LIENTYP\_11 M02M\_LIENTYP\_12 M02M\_SEXE\_4  
M02M\_SEXE\_5 M02M\_SEXE\_6 M02M\_SEXE\_7 M02M\_SEXE\_8 M02M\_SEXE\_9 M02M\_SEXE\_10 M02M\_SEXE\_11  
M02M\_SEXE\_12

### Stata-code

```
g f_gmnationfr = 1 if M02P_MBFRANC==1
replace f_gmnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02P_MBFRANC,2,3,4)
foreach i of numlist 5/11{
replace f_gmnationfr = 1 if M02P_NATIO1N_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==2 &
missing(f_gmnationfr) //grandparent (mother), female french nationality at birth
replace f_gmnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02P_NATIO1N_`i',2,3,4) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==2 &
missing(f_gmnationfr)
}
replace f_gmnationfr = 1 if M02M_BMFRANC==1 & missing(f_gmnationfr)
replace f_gmnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02M_BMFRANC,2,3,4) & missing(f_gmnationfr)
foreach i of numlist 4/10{
replace f_gmnationfr = 1 if M02M_NATIO1N_`i'==1 & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==2 &
missing(f_gmnationfr) //grandparent (mother), female french nationality at birth
replace f_gmnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02M_NATIO1N_`i',2,3,4) & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==2 &
missing(f_gmnationfr)
}

label var f_gmnationfr "Grandmother french nationality at birth (father)"
label define f_gmnationfr 1 "yes" 0 "no"
tab f_gmnationfr, missing
```

grandmother french nationality at birth (father)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	2,031	11.08	11.08
yes	11,099	60.55	71.64
.	5,199	28.36	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## GRANDFATHER BORN IN FRANCE (FATHER)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

f\_gfbirthfr

### Description

This variable describes if the grandfather (father) was born in France

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02P\_PBLIEU M02P\_LNAIS\_4 M02P\_LNAIS\_5 M02P\_LNAIS\_6 M02P\_LNAIS\_7 M02P\_LNAIS\_8 M02P\_LNAIS\_9  
M02P\_LNAIS\_10 M02P\_LNAIS\_11 M02P\_LNAIS\_12 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5 M02P\_LIENTYP\_6  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10 M02P\_LIENTYP\_11 M02P\_LIENTYP\_12  
M02P\_SEXE\_4 M02P\_SEXE\_5 M02P\_SEXE\_6 M02P\_SEXE\_7 M02P\_SEXE\_8 M02P\_SEXE\_9 M02P\_SEXE\_10  
M02P\_SEXE\_11 M02P\_SEXE\_12 M02M\_BPLIEU M02M\_LNAIS\_4 M02M\_LNAIS\_5 M02M\_LNAIS\_6 M02M\_LNAIS\_7  
M02M\_LNAIS\_8 M02M\_LNAIS\_9 M02M\_LNAIS\_10 M02M\_LNAIS\_11 M02M\_LNAIS\_12 M02M\_LIENTYP\_4  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_5 M02M\_LIENTYP\_6 M02M\_LIENTYP\_7 M02M\_LIENTYP\_8 M02M\_LIENTYP\_9 M02M\_LIENTYP\_10  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_11 M02M\_LIENTYP\_12 M02M\_SEXE\_4 M02M\_SEXE\_5 M02M\_SEXE\_6 M02M\_SEXE\_7 M02M\_SEXE\_8  
M02M\_SEXE\_9 M02M\_SEXE\_10 M02M\_SEXE\_11 M02M\_SEXE\_12

### Stata-code

```
g f_gfbirthfr = 1 if M02P_PBLIEU==1
replace f_gfbirthfr = 0 if M02P_PBLIEU==2
foreach i of numlist 5/11{
replace f_gfbirthfr = 1 if M02P_LNAIS_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==1 & missing(f_gfbirthfr)
//grandparent (father), male, born in france
replace f_gfbirthfr = 0 if M02P_LNAIS_`i'==2 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==1 & missing(f_gfbirthfr)
}
replace f_gfbirthfr = 1 if M02M_BPLIEU==1 & missing(f_gfbirthfr)
replace f_gfbirthfr = 0 if M02M_BPLIEU==2 & missing(f_gfbirthfr)
foreach i of numlist 4/10{
replace f_gfbirthfr = 1 if M02M_LNAIS_`i'==1 & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==1 & missing(f_gfbirthfr)
//grandparent (father), male, born in france
replace f_gfbirthfr = 0 if M02M_LNAIS_`i'==2 & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==1 & missing(f_gfbirthfr)
}

label var f_gfbirthfr "Grandfather born in France (father)"
label define f_gfbirthfr 1 "yes" 0 "no"
tab f_gfbirthfr, missing
```

grandfather born in france (father)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	2,739	14.94	14.94
yes	10,510	57.34	72.28
.	5,080	27.72	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

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## GRANDFATHER FRENCH NATIONALITY AT BIRTH (FATHER)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>th</sup> November 2015

### Variable name

f\_gfnationfr

### Description

This variable describes if the grandfather (father) was born with French nationality

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02P\_PBFRANC M02P\_NATIO1N\_4 M02P\_NATIO1N\_5 M02P\_NATIO1N\_6 M02P\_NATIO1N\_7 M02P\_NATIO1N\_8  
M02P\_NATIO1N\_9 M02P\_NATIO1N\_10 M02P\_NATIO1N\_11 M02P\_NATIO1N\_12 M02P\_LIENTYP\_4 M02P\_LIENTYP\_5  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_6 M02P\_LIENTYP\_7 M02P\_LIENTYP\_8 M02P\_LIENTYP\_9 M02P\_LIENTYP\_10 M02P\_LIENTYP\_11  
M02P\_LIENTYP\_12 M02P\_SEXE\_4 M02P\_SEXE\_5 M02P\_SEXE\_6 M02P\_SEXE\_7 M02P\_SEXE\_8 M02P\_SEXE\_9  
M02P\_SEXE\_10 M02P\_SEXE\_11 M02P\_SEXE\_12 M02M\_NATIO1N\_4 M02M\_NATIO1N\_5 M02M\_NATIO1N\_6  
M02M\_NATIO1N\_7 M02M\_NATIO1N\_8 M02M\_NATIO1N\_9 M02M\_NATIO1N\_10 M02M\_NATIO1N\_11  
M02M\_NATIO1N\_12 M02M\_LIENTYP\_4 M02M\_LIENTYP\_5 M02M\_LIENTYP\_6 M02M\_LIENTYP\_7 M02M\_LIENTYP\_8  
M02M\_LIENTYP\_9 M02M\_LIENTYP\_10 M02M\_LIENTYP\_11 M02M\_LIENTYP\_12 M02M\_SEXE\_4 M02M\_SEXE\_5  
M02M\_SEXE\_6 M02M\_SEXE\_7 M02M\_SEXE\_8 M02M\_SEXE\_9 M02M\_SEXE\_10 M02M\_SEXE\_11 M02M\_SEXE\_12

### Stata-code

```
g f_gfnationfr = 1 if M02P_PBFRANC==1
replace f_gfnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02P_PBFRANC,2,3,4)
foreach i of numlist 5/11{
replace f_gfnationfr = 1 if M02P_NATIO1N_`i'==1 & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==1 &
missing(f_gfnationfr) //grandparent (father), male french nationality at birth
replace f_gfnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02P_NATIO1N_`i',2,3,4) & M02P_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02P_SEXE C1_`i'==1 &
missing(f_gfnationfr)
}
replace f_gfnationfr = 1 if M02M_BPFRANC==1 & missing(f_gfnationfr)
replace f_gfnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02M_BPFRANC,2,3,4) & missing(f_gfnationfr)
foreach i of numlist 4/10{
replace f_gfnationfr = 1 if M02M_NATIO1N_`i'==1 & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==1 &
missing(f_gfnationfr) //grandparent (father), male french nationality at birth
replace f_gfnationfr = 0 if inlist(M02M_NATIO1N_`i',2,3,4) & M02M_LIENTYP_`i'==9 & M02M_SEXE C1_`i'==1 &
missing(f_gfnationfr)
}
label var f_gfnationfr "Grandfather french nationality at birth (father)"
label define f_gfnationfr 1 "yes" 0 "no"
tab f_gfnationfr, missing
```



grandfather french nationality at birth (father)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	2,123	11.58	11.58
yes	10,806	58.96	70.54
.	5,400	29.46	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

Please refer to this website for referencing when using this code: In the reference list:

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## FATHER LANGUAGE

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 8<sup>TH</sup> January 2016

### Variable name

fleng

### Description

This variable describes the main language of the father

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 - yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02P\_LANG1E M02P\_LANG

### Stata-code

```
g flenghome = 1 if M02P_LANG1E==2 //language spoken at home with the child
replace flenghome = 0 if flenghome==. & !inlist(M02P_LANG1E,.)
label var flenghome "language spoken at home with the child, father"
label define flenghome 1 "French" 0 "Other"
```

```
g flengent = 1 if M02P_LANG==1 //interview language
replace flengent = 0 if flengent==. & !inlist(M02P_LANG,.)
label var flengent "Language at interview, father"
label define flengent 1 "French" 0 "Other"
```

```
g fleng = 1 if flenghome==1 & flengent==1
replace fleng = 0 if flenghome==0 & flengent==1 //french origin language
replace fleng = 0 if flenghome==0 & flengent==0 //foreign language as origin
replace fleng = 2 if flenghome==1 & flengent==0 //french at home but foreign language at interview
label var fleng "Main language"
label define fleng 1 "French" 0 "foreign language" 2 "Not clear"
tab fleng, missing
```

Father's main language	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
foreign language	437	2.38	2.38
french	12,269	66.94	69.32
not clear	34	0.19	69.51
.	5,589	30.49	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## GRANDMOTHER LANGUAGE (FATHER)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 8<sup>TH</sup> January 2016

### Variable name

f\_gmleng

### Description

This variable describes the main language of the paternal grandmother

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 - yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02P\_PEREMLAN M02P\_MBLANG M02M\_PEREMLAN M02M\_BMLANG

### Stata-code

```
g f_gmleng = 1 if M02P_PEREMLAN==1
replace f_gmleng = 0 if f_gmleng==. & !inlist(M02P_PEREMLAN,)
replace f_gmleng = 1 if M02P_MBLANG==1 & f_gmleng==.
replace f_gmleng = 0 if !inlist(M02P_MBLANG,) & f_gmleng==.
replace f_gmleng = 1 if M02M_PEREMLAN==1 & f_gmleng==.
replace f_gmleng = 0 if !inlist(M02M_PEREMLAN,) & f_gmleng==.
replace f_gmleng = 1 if M02M_BMLANG==1 & f_gmleng==. & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace f_gmleng = 0 if !inlist(M02M_BMLANG,) & !inlist(M02M_BMLANG,1) & !inlist(M02M_BMLANG,999) &
M02M_LIENTYP_4==1 //Not condition
//on missing data, because there are some differences and I tend to trust info on foreign language

label var f_gmleng "main langue grand-mère"
label define f_gmleng 1 "Français" 0 "Autre langue"
tab f_gmleng
```

main language grandmother	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
other language	1,696	9.25	9.25
french	11,672	63.68	72.93
.	4,961	27.07	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## GRANDFATHER LANGUAGE (FATHER)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 8<sup>TH</sup> January 2016

### Variable name

f\_gfleng

### Description

This variable describes the main language of the paternal grandfather

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02P\_PEREPLAN M02P\_PBLANG M02M\_PEREPLAN M02M\_BPLANG

### Stata-code

```
g f_gfleng = 1 if M02P_PEREPLAN==1
replace f_gfleng = 0 if f_gfleng==. & !inlist(M02P_PEREPLAN,.)
replace f_gfleng = 1 if M02P_PBLANG==1 & f_gfleng==.
replace f_gfleng = 0 if !inlist(M02P_PBLANG,.) & f_gfleng==.
replace f_gfleng = 1 if M02M_PEREPLAN==1 & f_gfleng==.
replace f_gfleng = 0 if !inlist(M02M_PEREPLAN,.) & f_gfleng==.
replace f_gfleng = 1 if M02M_BPLANG==1 & f_gfleng==. & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1
replace f_gfleng = 0 if !inlist(M02M_BPLANG,,1,999) & M02M_LIENTYP_4==1 //Not condition
//on missing data, because there are some differences and I tend to trust info on foreign language

label var f_gfleng "Main language grandfather father"
label define f_gfleng 1 "French" 0 "Other"
tab f_gfleng
```

main language grandfather father	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
other	1,640	8.95	8.95
french	11,547	63.00	71.95
.	5,142	28.05	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## MOTHER LANGUAGE

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 8<sup>TH</sup> January 2016

### Variable name

mleng

### Description

This variable describes the main language of the mother

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 - yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02M\_LANG1E M02M\_LANG

### Stata-code

```
g mlenghome = 1 if M02M_LANG1E==2 //language spoken at home with the child
replace mlenghome = 0 if mlenghome==. & !inlist(M02M_LANG1E,)
label var mlenghome "language spoken at home with the child, mother"
label define mlenghome 1 "French" 0 "Other"
```

```
g mlengent = 1 if M02M_LANG==1 //interview language
replace mlengent = 0 if mlengent==. & !inlist(M02M_LANG,)
label var mlengent "Language at interview, mother"
label define mlengent 1 "French" 0 "Other"
```

```
g mleng = 1 if mlenghome==1 & mlengent==1
replace mleng = 0 if mlenghome==0 & mlengent==1 //french origin language
replace mleng = 0 if mlenghome==0 & mlengent==0 //foreign language as origin
replace mleng = 2 if mlenghome==1 & mlengent==0 //french at home but foreign language at interview
label var mleng "Main language, mother"
label define mleng 1 "French" 0 "foreign language" 2 "Not clear"
tab mleng, missing
```

main language, mother	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
foreign language	806	4.40	4.40
french	15,044	82.08	86.47
not clear	16	0.09	86.56
.	2,463	13.44	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## GRANDMOTHER LANGUAGE (MOTHER)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 8<sup>TH</sup> January 2016

### Variable name

m\_gmleng

### Description

This variable describes the main language of the maternal grandmother

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 - yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02M\_MEREMLAN M02M\_MBLANG M02P\_MEREMLAN M02P\_BMLANG

### Stata-code

```
g m_gmleng = 1 if M02M_MEREMLAN==1
replace m_gmleng = 0 if m_gmleng==. & !inlist(M02M_MEREMLAN,.)
replace m_gmleng = 1 if M02M_MBLANG==1 & m_gmleng==.
replace m_gmleng = 0 if !inlist(M02M_MBLANG,.) & m_gmleng==.
replace m_gmleng = 1 if M02P_MEREMLAN==1 & m_gmleng==.
replace m_gmleng = 0 if !inlist(M02P_MEREMLAN,.) & m_gmleng==.
replace m_gmleng = 1 if M02P_BMLANG==1 & m_gmleng==. & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace m_gmleng = 0 if !inlist(M02P_BMLANG,.) & !inlist(M02P_BMLANG,1) & !inlist(M02P_BMLANG,999) &
M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 //Not condition
//on missing data, because there are some differences and I tend to trust info on foreign language

label var m_gmleng "main language grandmother, mother"
label define m_gmleng 1 "French" 0 "Other"
tab m_gmleng
```

main language grandmother , mother	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	2,260	12.33	12.33
1	14,100	76.93	89.26
.	1,969	10.74	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## GRANDFATHER LANGUAGE (MOTHER)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 8<sup>TH</sup> January 2016

### Variable name

m\_gmleng

### Description

This variable describes the main language of the maternal grandfather

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02M\_MEREPLAN M02M\_PBLANG M02P\_MEREPLAN M02P\_BPLANG

### Stata-code

```
g m_gfleng = 1 if M02M_MEREPLAN==1
replace m_gfleng = 0 if m_gfleng==. & !inlist(M02M_MEREPLAN,.)
replace m_gfleng = 1 if M02M_PBLANG==1 & m_gfleng==.
replace m_gfleng = 0 if !inlist(M02M_PBLANG,.) & m_gfleng==.
replace m_gfleng = 1 if M02P_MEREPLAN==1 & m_gfleng==.
replace m_gfleng = 0 if !inlist(M02P_MEREPLAN,.) & m_gfleng==.
replace m_gfleng = 1 if M02P_BPLANG==1 & m_gfleng==. & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1
replace m_gfleng = 0 if !inlist(M02P_BPLANG,,1,999) & M02P_LIENTYP_4==1 //Not condition
//on missing data, because there are some differences and I tend to trust info on foreign language
```

```
label var m_gfleng "Main language grandfather mother"
label define m_gfleng 1 "French" 0 "Other"
tab m_gfleng
```

main language grandfather mother	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	2,290	12.49	12.49
1	13,862	75.63	88.12
.	2,177	11.88	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## **MOTHER IMMIGRANT STATUS**

*Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 8<sup>TH</sup> January 2016*

### **Variable name**

mimm

### **Description**

This variable describes the mother's immigrant history

### **Comments**

The code of this variable is not available in this document since this variable is the result of a quite long process of imputation. Thus, the code is available in the mini-site in a separated STATA do-file with an explanation of the full process.

### **Wave**

2 months

### **Variable values**

- 1 - Immigrant mother
- 2 - Mother descendant of two immigrants
- 3 - Mother descendant of at least one immigrant
- 4 - Rest of population

### **Required input variables**

-

### **Stata-code**

-

### **Citing**

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## **FATHER IMMIGRANT STATUS**

*Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 8<sup>TH</sup> January 2016*

### **Variable name**

fimm

### **Description**

This variable describes the father's immigrant history

### **Comments**

The code of this variable is not available in this document since this variable is the result of a quite long process of imputation. Thus, the code is available in the mini-site in a separated STATA do-file with an explanation of the full process.

### **Wave**

2 months

### **Variable values**

- 1 - Immigrant father
- 2 - Father descendant of two immigrants
- 3 - Father descendant of at least one immigrant
- 4 - Rest of population

### **Required input variables**

-

### **Stata-code**

-

### **Citing**

Please refer to this website for referencing when using this code: In the reference list:

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## MOTHER'S COUNTRY OF ORIGIN (IMMIGRANT)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>TH</sup> June 2016

### Variable name

mctry

### Description

This variable describes the father's country of origin

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 "EU" 2 "Turkey" 3 "Morocco" 4 "Algeria" 5 "Tunisia" 6 "French-speaking Sub-Saharan Africa" 7 "Other Sub-Saharan Africa" 8 "Eastern/Central Europe" 9 "Asia" 10 "South/Central America" 11 "Others"

### Required input variables

m00m2\_pays5naism m02m\_pays25nais\_3 a01m\_pays25nais\_3

### Stata-code

```
g mctry = m00m2_pays5naism
replace mctry = . if inlist(mctry,12)
replace mctry = m02m_pays25nais_3 if inlist(mctry,11,.)
replace mctry = . if inlist(mctry,12)
label var mctry "Mother's country of origin"
label define mctry 1 "EU" 2 "Turkey" 3 "Morocco" 4 "Algeria" 5 "Tunisia" 6 "French-speaking Sub-Saharan Africa" 7
"Other Sub-Saharan Africa" 8 "Eastern/Central Europe" 9 "Asia" 10 "South/Central America" 11 "Others"
label value mctry mctry
tab mctry
*tab mctry if mimm==1, missing
```

Mother's country of origin	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
EU	372	2.03	2.03
Turkey	55	0.30	2.33
Morocco	316	1.72	4.05
Algeria	381	2.08	6.13
Tunisia	94	0.51	6.65
French-speaking Sub-Saharan Africa	526	2.87	9.51
Other Sub-Saharan Africa	89	0.49	10.00
Eastern/Central Europe	82	0.45	10.45
Asia	166	0.91	11.35
South/Central America	131	0.71	12.07
Others	27	0.15	12.22
.	16,090	87.78	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## FATHER'S COUNTRY OF ORIGIN (IMMIGRANT)

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 27<sup>TH</sup> June 2016

### Variable name

fctry

### Description

This variable describes the mother's country of origin

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 "EU" 2 "Turkey" 3 "Morocco" 4 "Algeria" 5 "Tunisia" 6 "French-speaking Sub-Saharan Africa" 7 "Other Sub-Saharan Africa" 8 "Eastern/Central Europe" 9 "Asia" 10 "South/Central America" 11 "Others"

### Required input variables

m00m2\_pays5naisp m02p\_pays25nais\_4 m02p\_lientyp\_4 a01p\_pays25nais\_4-10  
a01p\_lientyp\_4-10

### Stata-code

```
g fctry = m00m2_pays5naisp
replace fctry = . if inlist(fctry,12)
replace fctry = m02p_pays25nais_4 if m02p_lientyp_4==1 & inlist(fctry,11,)
replace fctry = . if inlist(fctry,12)
label var fctry "Mother's country of origin"
label define fctry 1 "EU" 2 "Turkey" 3 "Morocco" 4 "Algeria" 5 "Tunisia" 6 "French-speaking Sub-Saharan Africa" 7
"Other Sub-Saharan Africa" 8 "Eastern/Central Europe" 9 "Asia" 10 "South/Central America" 11 "Others"
label value fctry fctry
tab fctry
*tab fctry if fimm==1, missing
```

Mother's country of origin	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
EU	342	1.87	1.87
Turkey	91	0.50	2.36
Morocco	384	2.10	4.46
Algeria	476	2.60	7.05
Tunisia	170	0.93	7.98
French-speaking Sub-Saharan Africa	513	2.80	10.78
Other Sub-Saharan Africa	111	0.61	11.39
Eastern/Central Europe	52	0.28	11.67
Asia	110	0.60	12.27
South/Central America	94	0.51	12.78
Others	32	0.17	12.96
.	15,954	87.04	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

Please refer to this website for referencing when using this code: In the reference list:

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## 6. Identification variables

### MATERNITY WAVE SAMPLE

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 8<sup>th</sup> January 2016

#### Variable name

maternity

#### Description

This variable identifies the maternity wave sample (completed and partially completed questionnaires)

#### Wave

maternity

#### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

#### Required input variables

m00m2\_faf

#### Stata-code

```
g maternity = 1 if m00m2_faf==1
replace maternity = 0 if inlist(m00m2_faf,,0)
```

```
label var maternity "The child is included in the maternity wave"
```

```
label define maternity 1 "yes" 0 "no"
```

```
label values maternity maternity
```

```
tab maternity, missing
```

```

. the child
is included
in the
maternity
wave
```

	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	182	0.99	0.99
yes	18,147	99.01	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

#### Citing

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## 2 MONTHS WAVE SAMPLE

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 8<sup>th</sup> January 2016

### Variable name

months2

### Description

This variable identifies the 2 months wave sample (completed and partially completed questionnaires)

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M02X\_QMERECOMP2M M02X\_TYPQMERE2M m02x\_qpecfcomp2m m02x\_typqpecf2m m02x\_partimere2m

### Stata-code

```
g months2 = 1 if inlist(m02x_qmerecomp2m,1,2) & inlist(m02x_typqmere2m,1,2,3) //completed and partially
completed, mother referent
replace months2 = 1 if inlist(m02x_qpecfcomp2m,1,2) & inlist(m02x_typqpecf2m,1,2) //completed and partially
completed, father referent
replace months2 = 1 if m02x_partimere2m==10 & missing(months2)
replace months2 = 0 if missing(months2)
label var months2 "The child is included in the 2months wave"
label define months2 1 "Yes" 0 "No"
label values months2 months2
tab months2, missing
```

the child is included in the 2months wave	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	1,782	9.72	9.72
yes	16,547	90.28	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

### Citing

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## UNKNOWN FATHER, 2 months

Variable created by Barbara Castillo, 8<sup>th</sup> January 2016

### Variable name

months2

### Description

This variable identifies if the child's father is unknown to ELFE

### Wave

2 months

### Variable values

1 – yes

0 - no

### Required input variables

M00M2\_ETATMAT M00M2\_COUPLE M00M2\_RECONU M02M\_RECON M02M\_EFVIT M02X\_TYPQMERE2M  
M02X\_TYPQPECF2M M02M\_LIENTYP\_4

### Stata-code

```
g father_recogn_child=.
replace father_recogn_child = 1 if M00M2_ETATMAT==1 & M00M2_COUPLE==1
replace father_recogn_child = 1 if M00M2_RECONU==1 & father_recogn_child==.
replace father_recogn_child = 1 if M02M_RECON==1 & father_recogn_child==.
replace father_recogn_child = 0 if M00M2_RECONU==0 & father_recogn_child==.
replace father_recogn_child = 0 if M02M_RECON==2 & father_recogn_child==.
```

```
label var father_recogn_child "Father has recognized the child, 2 months"
label define father_recogn_child 0 "No" 1 "Yes"
tab father_recogn_child, missing
*
```

```
g child_hhld = 1 if M02M_EFVIT==1
replace child_hhld = 2 if M02M_EFVIT==2
replace child_hhld = 3 if M02M_EFVIT==3
replace child_hhld = 4 if M02M_EFVIT==4
replace child_hhld = 5 if M02M_EFVIT==5
replace child_hhld = 6 if inlist(M02M_EFVIT,6,7)
```

```
replace child_hhld = 6 if M02X_TYPQMERE2M==3 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 5 if M02X_TYPQMERE2M==4 & missing(child_hhld)
```

```
replace child_hhld = 3 if M02X_TYPQPECF2M==3 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 6 if M02X_TYPQPECF2M==5 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 5 if M02X_TYPQPECF2M==6 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 2 if M02X_TYPQPECF2M==7 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 6 if M02X_TYPQPECF2M==8 & missing(child_hhld)
replace child_hhld = 5 if M02X_TYPQPECF2M==9 & missing(child_hhld)
```

```
replace child_hhld = 1 if M02M_LIENTYP_4==1 & missing(child_hhld)
```

```
replace child_hhld = 2 if !inlist(M02M_LIENTYP_4,1) & missing(child_hhld)
```

```
label var child_hhld "person living with the child, 2 months"  
label define child_hhld 1 "both father and mother" 2 "mother" 3 "father" 4 ///  
"rotating custody" 5 "placed child" 6 "at the hospital"  
tab child_hhld, missing
```

```
*if father is not in the household, the father did not recognise the child, and he did not answer the questionnaire...  
g f_unknown = 1 if child_hhld==2 & !inlist(M02P_LIENTYP_4,1) & father_recogn_child==0  
replace f_unknown = 1 if inlist(M02M_INFPER,2,3,4) & f_unknown==.  
replace f_unknown = 0 if f_unknown==.
```

```
lab var f_unknown "The father is unknown to Elfe, 2 months"  
lab define f_unknown 1 "Yes" 0 "No"  
lab values f_unknown f_unknown  
tab f_unknown, missing  
tab f_unknown if months2==1, missing
```

the father is unknown to elfe, 2 months	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
no	17,880	97.55	97.55
yes	449	2.45	100.00
Total	18,329	100.00	

## Citing

Please refer to this website for referencing when using this code: In the reference list:

- ELFE Users. Documentation created with funding from ANR Veniromond. Retrieved from: [http://util\\_elfe.site.ined.fr/fr/](http://util_elfe.site.ined.fr/fr/)
- In a footnote or the acknowledgements: "Variables created by NAME (see names on the websites for the variable creation)", project Users ELFE with funding from ANR Veniromond. Retrieved from: [http://util\\_elfe.site.ined.fr/fr/](http://util_elfe.site.ined.fr/fr/)